

注意：考試開始鈴響前，不得翻閱試題，
並不得書寫、畫記、作答。


國立清華大學 111 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

系所班組別：科技管理研究所
乙組

科目代碼：4902

考試科目：英文

—作答注意事項—

1. 請核對答案卷(卡)上之准考證號、科目名稱是否正確。
2. 考試開始後，請於作答前先翻閱整份試題，是否有污損或試題印刷不清，得舉手請監試人員處理，但不得要求解釋題意。
3. 考生限在答案卷上標記  由此開始作答」區內作答，且不可書寫姓名、准考證號或與作答無關之其他文字或符號。
4. 答案卷用盡不得要求加頁。
5. 答案卷可用任何書寫工具作答，惟為方便閱卷辨識，請儘量使用藍色或黑色書寫；答案卡限用 2B 鉛筆畫記；如畫記不清(含未依範例畫記)致光學閱讀機無法辨識答案者，其後果一律由考生自行負責。
6. 其他應考規則、違規處理及扣分方式，請自行詳閱准考證明上「國立清華大學試場規則及違規處理辦法」，無法因本試題封面作答注意事項中未列明而稱未知悉。

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系所班組別：科技管理研究所(0549)乙組

考試科目（代碼）：英文(4902)

共 4 頁，第 1 頁 *請在【答案卡】作答

選擇題，共 40 題，每題 2.5 分，答錯不扣分，總計 100 分

I. Sentence Completion

Direction: Choose the word or words that best complete the given sentence(s) in a logical fashion.

- 1) Some experts have expressed a concern that _____ between different countries ushered in by the process of globalization may lead to a decline in _____ in the world.
a) communication.....misunderstanding b) competition.....pollution
c) cooperation.....international agreements d) convergence.....diversity
e) ambivalence.....growth
- 2) Even without coercive actions by the organization, its members made quite a bit of _____ contributions.
a) responsible b) obligatory
c) large d) important
e) voluntary
- 3) Alcohol causes obvious and immediate changes in moods and behaviors, whereas nicotine has _____ effects. Nevertheless, it is equally deleterious to health in the long run.
a) benign b) soothing
c) less conspicuous d) equal
e) more pronounced
- 4) The corrupt mafia boss _____ in his answers, but the scandal was brought to light when a/an _____ attorney discovered _____ in the accounts given by various key witnesses.
a) prevaricated.....astute... discrepancies b) refused.....exceptional.....stories
c) cooperated.....generous.....holes d) lied.....unscrupulous.....aberrations
e) castigated.....righteous.....imprudence
- 5) Since the invention of computers, chips and processors have become smaller and simpler, but computer programs have become increasingly _____.
a) anomalous b) efficient
c) byzantine d) intransigent
e) costly
- 6) Like anyone, Jane has also experienced the ebb and flow of life. She has had her moments of _____, and she has also had her share of _____.
a) fickleness.....euphoria b) trial.....wealth
c) glory.....tribulations d) nonchalance.....shame
e) caprice.....influence
- 7) The investors, unwilling to _____ the entire risk, insisted that the inventor pay half the cost of the initial production of his _____ new technology.
a) mitigate.....genuine b) reduce.....arcane
c) hedge.....original d) take.....exceptional
e) shoulder.....controversial
- 8) When John saw the _____ rooms and the _____ staff, he decided to cancel his reservation at the hotel.
a) lackadaisical.....cheap b) clean.....professional
c) disorganized.....sharp d) dilapidated.....aloof
e) strange.....amicable

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共 4 頁，第 2 頁 *請在【答案卡】作答

- 9) It defies common sense that this town has the highest number of _____ youngsters in the country. It also has the highest level of juvenile delinquency and the highest number of children dropping out of school in the country.
- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| a) precocious | b) passionate |
| c) prolific | d) indigent |
| e) prodigal | |
- 10) International organizations were criticized for being self-contradictory. On the one hand, they attacked Greece for its _____ spending; on the other hand, their own public events often put on the most _____ display of wealth and consumption.
- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| a) big.....bashful | b) unwarranted.....humble |
| c) minimal.....outlandish | d) extravagant.....ostentatious |
| e) austere.....superfluous | |

II. Analogies

Direction: Choose the pair of words that most closely resembles the logical relationship between the given pair of words in capital letters.

- 11) SCALPEL : SURGEON ::
- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| a) wise : wisdom | b) weed : gardener |
| c) money : wealth | d) recipe : chef |
| e) razor : barber | |
- 12) PEERLESS : SURPASSED ::
- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a) lavish : exquisite | b) confounded : dumbfounded |
| c) indisputable : challenged | d) opaque : obfuscated |
| e) grandiose : ignored | |
- 13) QUALM : CONFIDENCE ::
- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| a) box : carton | b) joy : pleasure |
| c) management : ownership | d) complement : criticism |
| e) honesty : assertiveness | |
- 14) DESOLATE : INHABITANTS ::
- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) canvas : artist | b) barren : vegetation |
| c) book : content | d) stagnant : permanence |
| e) suppliant : humility | |
- 15) DUMFOUND : ASTONISHMENT ::
- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| a) err : fear | b) repulse : incompetence |
| c) domineer : rebellion | d) err : punishment |
| e) exasperate : frustration | |
- 16) HYPERBOLE : LANGUAGE ::
- | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| a) ambition : labor | b) habit : behavior |
| c) prodigality : spending | d) leadership : profit |
| e) modernity : growth | |
- 17) ANTIDOTE : POISON ::
- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a) fertilizer : irrigation | b) lubricant : friction |
| c) oil : motion | d) education : superstition |
| e) articulate : language | |
- 18) EMBEZZLER : FUNDS ::
- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| a) poacher : game | b) investigator : lawsuit |
| c) priest : church | d) convict : sentence |
| e) protester : public | |

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19) COMMISERATE : SYMPATHY ::

- a) confide : suspicion
- b) explain : discussion
- c) revere : devotion
- d) cooperate : admiration
- e) efficient : effective

20) VERTEX : PYRAMID ::

- a) zenith : sky
- b) summit : land
- c) rung : ladder
- d) radius : circle
- e) frame : picture

III. Antonyms

Direction: Choose the word that means most opposite of the given word in capital letters.

21) DELECTABLE

- a) fundamental
- b) indifferent
- c) fortuitous
- d) ostentatious
- e) unpalatable

22) FISSION

- a) joining
- b) ludicrous
- c) sensible
- d) splitting
- e) spinning

23) BURY

- a) dement
- b) disinter
- c) equivocate
- d) usher
- e) obviate

24) PROFLIGATE

- a) chaste
- b) obfuscate
- c) respect
- d) confound
- e) cogitate

25) PREDILECTION

- a) vocation
- b) solution
- c) hobby
- d) obscurity
- e) disinclination

26) TENUOUS

- a) flimsy
- b) thoughtful
- c) impartial
- d) ironclad
- e) moribund

27) TRANSPARENT

- a) ostensible
- b) conservative
- c) exorbitant
- d) esoteric
- e) preponderant

28) PAROCHIAL

- a) disinclined
- b) secretive
- c) arcane
- d) evanescent
- e) cosmopolitan

29) GARRULOUS

- a) discrepant
- b) indomitable
- c) reticent
- d) impartial
- e) loquacious

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30) WITHER

- a) burgeon
- c) validate
- e) discord

- b) vanquish
- d) accumulate

IV: Synonyms

Direction: Choose the word that means most similar to the given word in capital letters.

31) PAUCITY

- a) piety
- c) intelligence
- e) bravery

- b) scarcity
- d) generosity

32) ONUS

- a) arrogance
- c) anger
- e) ideology

- b) prejudice
- d) burden

33) IMPERATIVE

- a) regal
- c) dubious
- e) necessary

- b) submissive
- d) trite

34) POMPOUS

- a) flexible
- c) reserved
- e) arrogant

- b) threatening
- d) superior

35) TENET

- a) belief
- c) reputation
- e) benefit

- b) sorrow
- d) posture

36) PUGNACIOUS

- a) argumentative
- c) ambiguous
- e) nonchalant

- b) erratic
- d) tiresome

37) SINGULAR

- a) uniform
- c) discreet
- e) polar

- b) unusual
- d) creative

38) FALLOW

- a) cooperative
- c) innocuous
- e) expeditious

- b) harmonious
- d) uncultivated

39) CHAMPION

- a) play
- c) defend
- e) compete

- b) renew
- d) change

40) INAUSPICIOUS

- a) dishonorable
- c) prudent
- e) unfortunate

- b) nebulous
- d) pretentious