

國立清華大學 103 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

系所班組別：計量財務金融學系 甲組、乙組

考試科目（代碼）：統計學 (4503)(4603)

共 12 頁，第 1 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

請將計算過程寫在試題紙上，只將最後的答案寫在答案卷上。請依題目順序作答。

1 (30% 每題 5 分)。

假設股價 $S_t, t=0,1,2$ 的走勢只有往上以及往下兩種走勢：

$$S_t = \begin{cases} u \times S_{t-1}, & \text{upward; with probability } p, \\ d \times S_{t-1}, & \text{downward; with probability } 1-p, \end{cases} \quad \text{for all } t=1,2,$$

其中 u 與 d 分別是已知的上漲與下跌比例，且當 $t=0$ 時， S_0 為已知。

假設有一衍生性商品，它的報酬 (payoff) 為 $\max(S_2 - K, 0)$ ，其中 K 為已知的執行價格 (exercise price)。又假設折現利率為 0。

- (1) 請計算 S_2 的機率密度函數。
- (2) 請計算衍生性商品的平均報酬。
- (3) 若已知第 1 期 ($t=1$) 股價走勢 S_1 往上，請計算在這情況之下衍生性商品的平均報酬，並將它計為 A_u 。
- (4) 若已知第 1 期 ($t=1$) 股價走勢 S_1 往下，請計算在這情況之下衍生性商品的平均報酬，並將它計為 A_d 。
- (5) 依據 A_u 與 A_d 的結果以及他們發生的機率，再計算 A_u 與 A_d 在 $t=0$ 的平均報酬。
- (6) 比較 (2) 以及 (5) 的結果，兩者是否相同？為什麼？請依據統計理論說明。

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共 12 頁，第 2 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

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2 (10% 每題 5 分)。

The probability generating function (PGF) $\phi(s)$ of a random variable X taking finitely or countably many non-negative integer values n with probabilities p_n is defined as

$$\phi(s) = E(s^X);$$

it is usually considered for $-1 \leq s \leq 1$ to guarantee convergence. An important fact is that the PGF determines the distribution of random variable X uniquely. Also,

$$E(X) = \frac{d}{ds} \phi(s),$$

evaluated at $s = 1$;

$$E[X(X-1)] = \frac{d^2}{ds^2} \phi(s),$$

evaluated at $s = 1$.

Now, a coin shows heads with probability $p > 0$ and tails with probability $1 - p$. Let Y_i be the number of tosses need to obtain i heads.

(1) Find the PGF for $Y_i, i = 1$.

(2) Compute its mean and variance.

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共 12 頁，第 3 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

請將計算過程寫在試題紙上，只將最後的答案寫在答案卷上。請依題目順序作答。
3 (10% 每題 5 分)。

Let $Y \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$. Suppose that the marginal utility function is of the form:

$$Z = \exp(\delta Y + \theta),$$

where δ, θ are constant. The distribution of Z can be used to prove the Black-Scholes formula.

- (1) Calculate the PDF of the marginal utility function.
- (2) Calculate the mean of the marginal utility function.

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共_12_頁，第_4_頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

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4 (5% 每題 5 分)。

Let X, Y be independent random variables with values in $[0, \infty)$ and the same probability density functions (PDF): $2e^{-x^2} / \sqrt{\pi}$ and $2e^{-y^2} / \sqrt{\pi}$. Let $U = X^2 + Y^2$, $V = Y / X$. Compute the joint PDF $f_{U,V}$.

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共 12 頁，第 5 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

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5 (25% 每題 5 分)。

Suppose that X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n is a sample of i.i.d. random variables $X_i \sim N(\mu, 1)$.

Consider the following two estimators for μ :

$$Y = \frac{X_1 + X_2 + X_{n-1} + X_n}{4} \quad \text{and} \quad \bar{X} = \frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n}.$$

(1) Are Y and \bar{X} unbiased? Are Y and \bar{X} consistent?

Now we want to test the null hypothesis: $\mu = 3$.

- (2) What is the test statistic if we use Y as an estimator? What is the distribution of the test statistic?
- (3) What is the test statistic if we use \bar{X} as an estimator? What is the distribution of the test statistic?
- (4) Which test statistic will you select? Why?
- (5) We observe 8 observations which are shown in the following table:

x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	x_7	x_8
2	4	5	6	-4	-16	3	3

Based on this data set, what is the conclusion (reject or accept the null hypothesis: $\mu = 3$) if we use the test statistic in (2). Why?

Based on this data set, what is the conclusion (reject or accept the null hypothesis: $\mu = 3$) if we use the test statistic in (3). Why?

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6 (20% 每題 5 分)。

Answer the following questions with "True" or "False" and explain your answer very briefly.

- (1) Given the model $Y_i = X_i\beta + \varepsilon_i$, suppose that ε_i is not normally distributed. It is still possible to compute the maximum likelihood estimator (MLE).
- (2) Given the model $Y_i = X_i\beta + \varepsilon_i$, the MLE of β is always equivalent to the ordinary least squares (OLS) estimator of β .
- (3) Given an estimated regression model, if the F -test for all the coefficients (except the constant term) equal to zero is significant at the level α , then all the individual t -ratios must also be significant at the same level.
- (4) In a linear model where ε_i are i.i.d. $N(0, \sigma^2)$. Then the OLS residual $\hat{\varepsilon}_i$ is also distributed as $N(0, \sigma^2)$.

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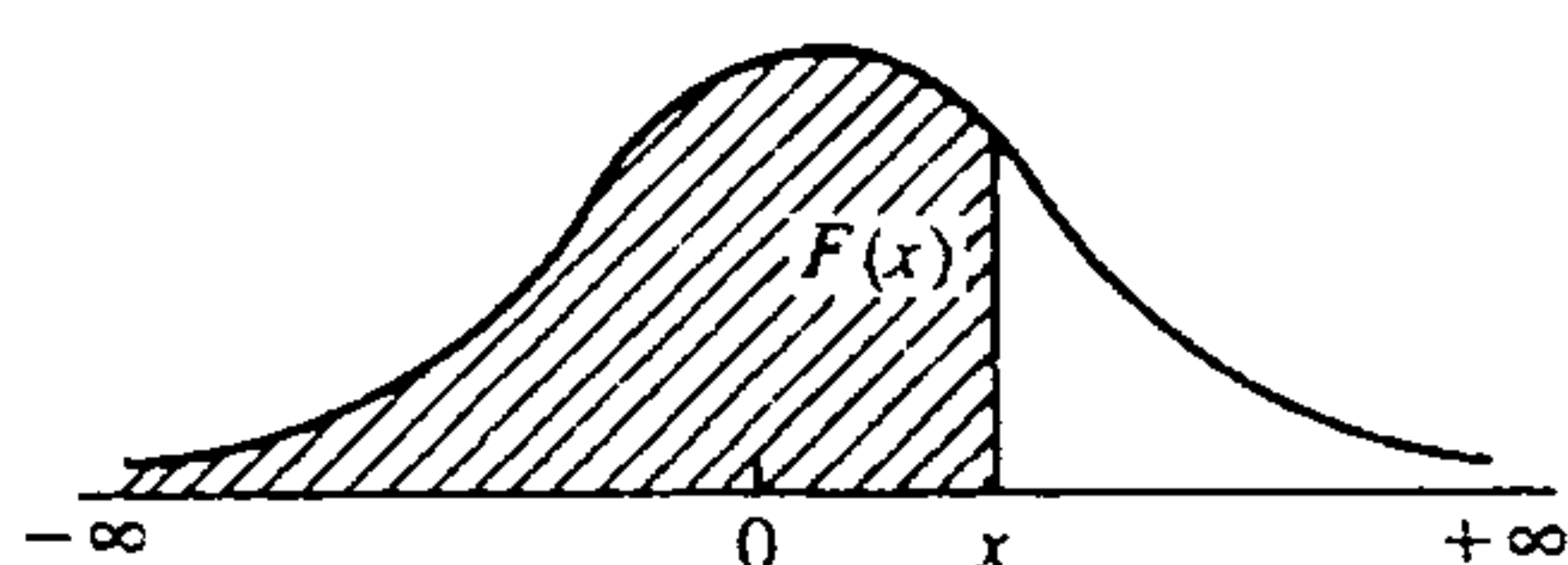
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*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

Table 1
Cumulative Distribution Function of the Standard Normal Distribution



$$F(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^x e^{-u^2/2} du$$

x	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.50000	0.50399	0.50798	0.51197	0.51595	0.51994	0.52392	0.52790	0.53188	0.53586
0.1	0.53983	0.54380	0.54776	0.55172	0.55567	0.55962	0.56356	0.56750	0.57142	0.57535
0.2	0.57926	0.58317	0.58706	0.59095	0.59484	0.59871	0.60257	0.60642	0.61026	0.61409
0.3	0.61791	0.62172	0.62552	0.62930	0.63307	0.63683	0.64058	0.64431	0.64803	0.65173
0.4	0.65542	0.65910	0.66276	0.66640	0.67003	0.67365	0.67724	0.68082	0.68439	0.68793
0.5	0.69146	0.69497	0.69847	0.70194	0.70540	0.70884	0.71226	0.71566	0.71904	0.72240
0.6	0.72575	0.72907	0.73237	0.73565	0.73891	0.74215	0.74537	0.74857	0.75175	0.75490
0.7	0.75804	0.76115	0.76424	0.76731	0.77035	0.77337	0.77637	0.77935	0.78230	0.78524
0.8	0.78814	0.79103	0.79389	0.79673	0.79955	0.80231	0.80511	0.80785	0.81057	0.81327
0.9	0.81594	0.81859	0.82121	0.82381	0.82639	0.82894	0.83147	0.83398	0.83646	0.83891
1.0	0.84134	0.84375	0.84614	0.84850	0.85083	0.85314	0.85543	0.85769	0.85993	0.86214
1.1	0.86433	0.86650	0.86864	0.87076	0.87286	0.87493	0.87698	0.87900	0.88100	0.88298
1.2	0.88493	0.88686	0.88877	0.89065	0.89251	0.89435	0.89617	0.89796	0.89973	0.90147
1.3	0.90320	0.90490	0.90658	0.90824	0.90988	0.91149	0.91309	0.91466	0.91621	0.91774
1.4	0.91921	0.92073	0.92220	0.92364	0.92507	0.92647	0.92786	0.92922	0.93056	0.93189
1.5	0.93319	0.93448	0.93574	0.93699	0.93822	0.93943	0.94062	0.94179	0.94295	0.94408
1.6	0.94520	0.94630	0.94738	0.94845	0.94950	0.95053	0.95154	0.95254	0.95352	0.95449
1.7	0.95543	0.95637	0.95728	0.95819	0.95907	0.95994	0.96080	0.96164	0.96246	0.96327
1.8	0.96407	0.96485	0.96562	0.96638	0.96712	0.96784	0.96856	0.96926	0.96995	0.97062
1.9	0.97128	0.97193	0.97257	0.97320	0.97381	0.97441	0.97500	0.97558	0.97615	0.97670
2.0	0.97725	0.97778	0.97831	0.97882	0.97932	0.97982	0.98030	0.98077	0.98124	0.98169
2.1	0.98214	0.98257	0.98300	0.98341	0.98382	0.98422	0.98461	0.98500	0.98537	0.98574
2.2	0.98610	0.98645	0.98679	0.98713	0.98745	0.98778	0.98809	0.98840	0.98870	0.98899
2.3	0.98928	0.98956	0.98983	0.99010	0.99036	0.99061	0.99086	0.99111	0.99134	0.99158
2.4	0.99180	0.99202	0.99224	0.99245	0.99266	0.99286	0.99305	0.99324	0.99343	0.99361
2.5	0.99379	0.99396	0.99413	0.99430	0.99446	0.99461	0.99477	0.99492	0.99506	0.99520
2.6	0.99534	0.99547	0.99560	0.99573	0.99585	0.99598	0.99609	0.99621	0.99632	0.99643
2.7	0.99653	0.99664	0.99674	0.99683	0.99693	0.99702	0.99711	0.99720	0.99728	0.99736
2.8	0.99744	0.99752	0.99760	0.99767	0.99774	0.99781	0.99788	0.99795	0.99801	0.99807
2.9	0.99813	0.99819	0.99825	0.99831	0.99836	0.99841	0.99846	0.99851	0.99856	0.99861

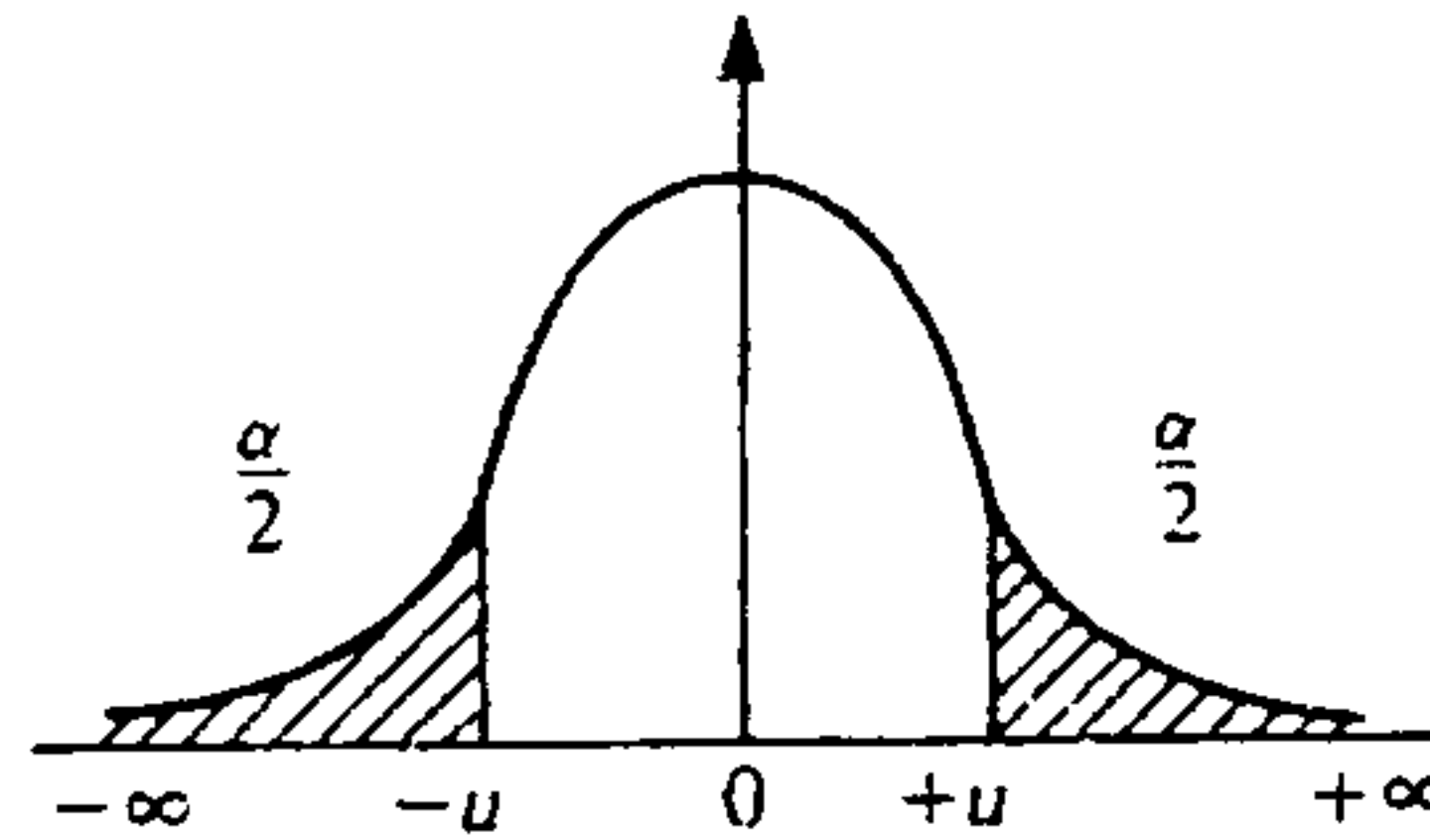
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Table 2
Quantiles of the Standard Normal Distribution ($u =$ value of Z such that $Pr(|Z| > u) = \alpha$)



α	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	∞	2.5758	2.3263	2.1701	2.0537	1.9600	1.8808	1.8119	1.7507	1.6954
0.1	1.6449	1.5982	1.5548	1.5141	1.4758	1.4395	1.4051	1.3722	1.3408	1.3106
0.2	1.2816	1.2536	1.2566	1.2004	1.1750	1.1503	1.1264	1.1031	1.0803	1.0581
0.3	1.0364	1.0152	0.9945	0.9741	0.9542	0.9346	0.9154	0.8965	0.8779	0.8596
0.4	0.8416	0.8239	0.7892	0.8064	0.7722	0.7554	0.7388	0.7255	0.7063	0.6903
0.5	0.6745	0.6588	0.6433	0.6280	0.6128	0.5978	0.5828	0.5681	0.5534	0.5388
0.6	0.5244	0.5101	0.4959	0.4817	0.4677	0.4538	0.4399	0.4261	0.4125	0.3989
0.7	0.3853	0.3719	0.3585	0.3451	0.3319	0.3186	0.3000	0.2924	0.2793	0.2663
0.8	0.2533	0.2404	0.2275	0.2147	0.2019	0.1819	0.1764	0.1637	0.1510	0.1383
0.9	0.1257	0.1130	0.1004	0.0878	0.0753	0.0627	0.0502	0.0376	0.0251	0.0125

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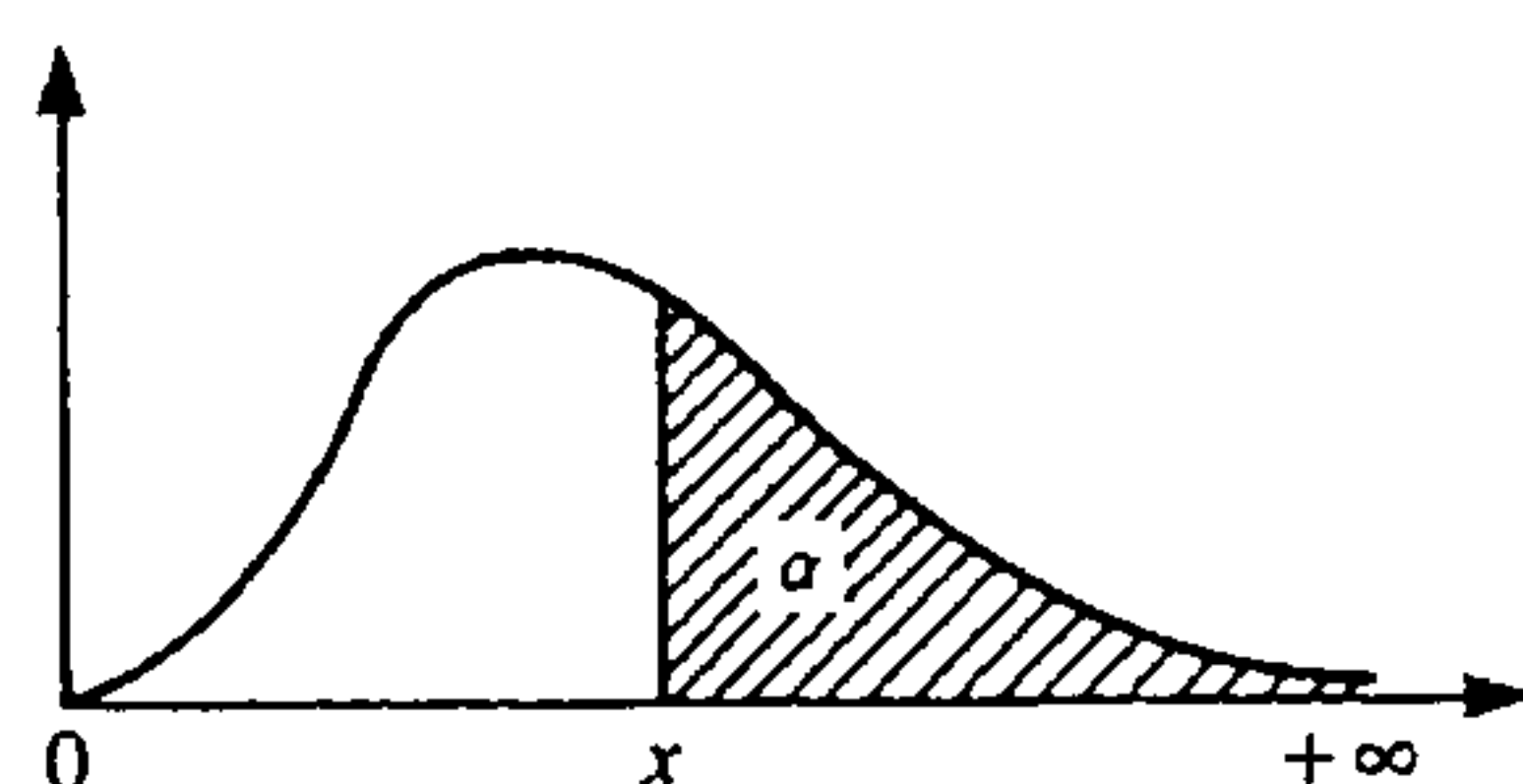
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Table 3
Quantiles of the Chi-Square Distribution with ν Degrees of Freedom
($x =$ value of χ^2 such that $Pr(\chi^2 > x) = \alpha$)



α	0.990	0.975	0.950	0.900	0.100	0.050	0.025	0.010	0.001
ν									
1	0.0002	0.0010	0.0039	0.0158	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	10.83
2	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.21	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	13.82
3	0.12	0.22	0.35	0.58	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	16.27
4	0.30	0.48	0.71	1.06	7.78	9.94	11.14	13.28	18.47
5	0.55	0.83	1.15	1.61	9.24	11.07	12.83	15.09	20.52
6	0.87	1.24	1.64	2.20	10.64	12.59	14.45	16.81	22.46
7	1.24	1.69	2.17	2.83	12.02	14.07	16.01	18.47	24.32
8	1.65	2.18	2.73	3.49	13.36	15.51	17.53	20.09	26.13
9	2.09	2.70	3.33	4.17	14.68	16.92	19.02	21.67	27.88
10	2.56	3.25	3.94	4.87	15.99	18.31	20.48	23.21	29.59
11	3.05	3.82	4.57	5.58	17.27	19.67	21.92	24.72	31.26
12	3.57	4.40	5.23	6.30	18.55	21.03	23.34	26.22	32.91
13	4.11	5.01	5.89	7.04	19.81	22.36	24.74	27.69	34.53
14	4.66	5.63	6.57	7.79	21.06	23.68	26.12	29.14	36.12
15	5.23	6.26	7.26	8.55	22.31	25.00	27.49	30.58	37.70
16	5.81	6.91	7.96	9.31	23.54	26.30	28.84	32.00	39.25
17	6.41	7.56	8.67	10.08	24.77	27.59	30.19	33.41	40.79
18	7.01	8.23	9.39	10.86	25.99	28.87	31.53	34.80	42.31
19	7.63	8.91	10.12	11.65	27.20	30.14	32.85	36.19	43.82
20	8.26	9.59	10.85	12.44	28.41	31.41	34.17	37.57	45.32
21	8.90	10.28	11.59	13.24	29.61	32.67	35.48	38.93	46.80
22	9.54	10.98	12.34	14.04	30.81	33.92	36.78	40.29	48.27
23	10.20	11.69	13.09	14.85	32.01	35.17	38.08	41.64	49.73
24	10.86	12.40	13.85	15.66	33.20	36.41	39.37	42.98	51.18
25	11.52	13.12	14.61	16.47	34.38	37.65	40.65	44.31	52.62
26	12.20	13.84	15.38	17.29	35.56	38.88	41.92	45.64	54.05
27	12.88	14.57	16.15	18.11	36.74	40.11	43.19	46.96	55.48
28	13.57	15.31	16.93	18.94	37.92	41.34	44.46	48.28	56.89
29	14.26	16.05	17.71	19.77	39.09	42.56	45.72	49.59	58.30
30	14.95	16.79	18.49	20.60	40.26	43.77	46.98	50.89	59.70

when $\nu > 30$, then $\sqrt{2\chi^2} - \sqrt{2\nu - 1}$ is approximately $N(0,1)$.

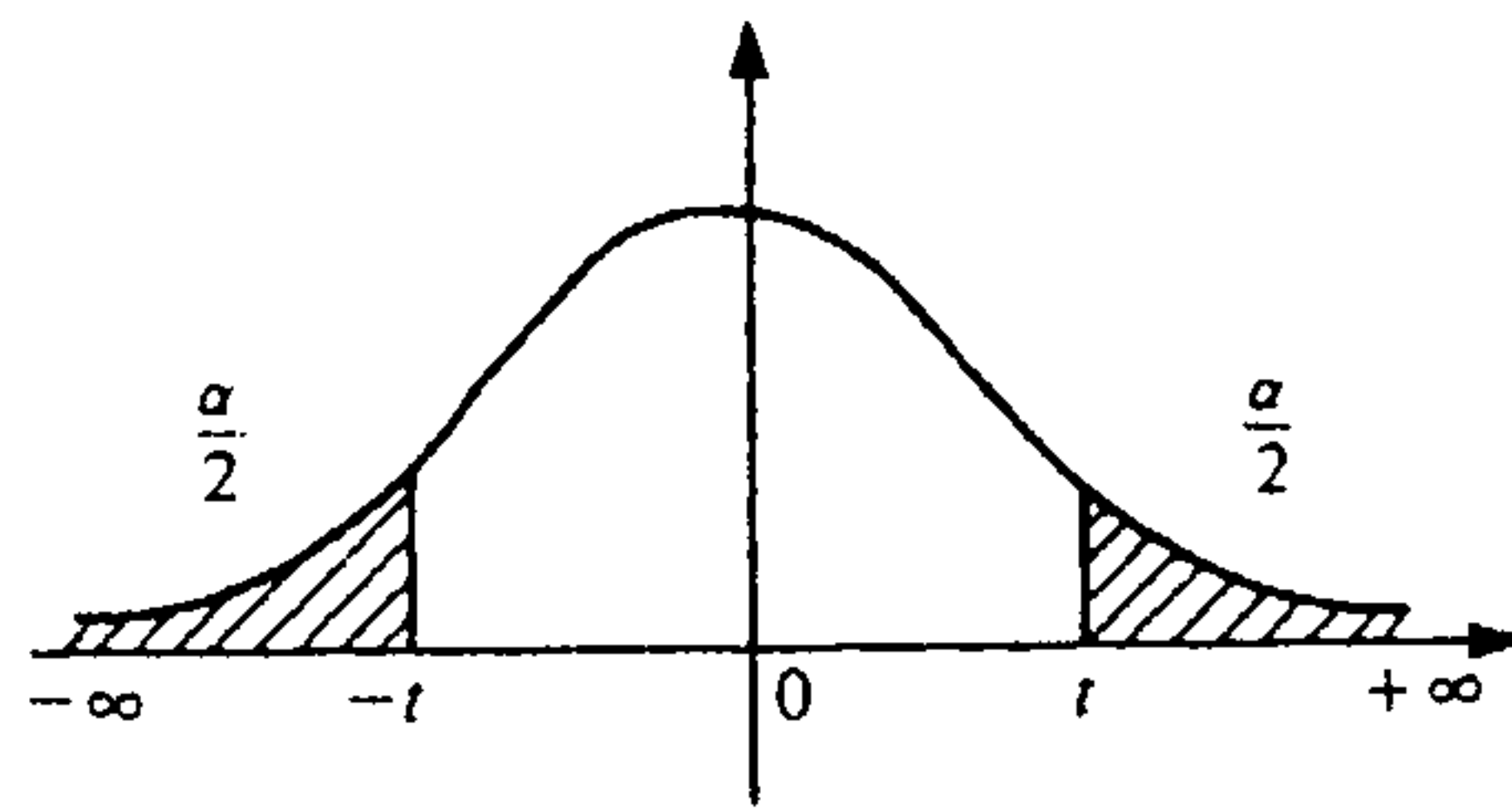
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Table 4
Quantiles of the Student Distribution with ν Degrees of Freedom
($t =$ value of T such that $Pr(|T| > t) = \alpha$)



ν	0.90	0.80	0.70	0.60	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.001
1	0.158	0.325	0.510	0.727	1.000	1.376	1.963	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	636.619
2	0.142	0.289	0.445	0.617	0.816	1.061	1.386	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	31.598
3	0.137	0.277	0.424	0.584	0.765	0.978	1.250	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	12.929
4	0.134	0.271	0.414	0.569	0.741	0.941	1.190	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.717	4.604	8.610
5	0.132	0.267	0.408	0.559	0.727	0.920	1.156	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	6.869
6	0.131	0.265	0.404	0.553	0.718	0.906	1.134	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.959
7	0.130	0.263	0.402	0.549	0.711	0.896	1.119	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	5.408
8	0.130	0.262	0.399	0.546	0.706	0.889	1.108	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	5.041
9	0.129	0.261	0.398	0.543	0.703	0.883	1.100	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	4.781
10	0.129	0.260	0.397	0.542	0.700	0.879	1.093	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	4.587
11	0.129	0.260	0.396	0.540	0.697	0.876	1.088	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	4.437
12	0.128	0.259	0.395	0.539	0.695	0.873	1.083	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	4.318
13	0.128	0.259	0.394	0.538	0.694	0.870	1.079	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	4.221
14	0.128	0.258	0.393	0.537	0.692	0.868	1.076	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	4.140
15	0.128	0.258	0.393	0.536	0.691	0.866	1.074	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	4.073
16	0.128	0.258	0.392	0.535	0.690	0.865	1.071	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	4.015
17	0.128	0.257	0.392	0.534	0.689	0.863	1.069	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.965
18	0.127	0.257	0.392	0.534	0.688	0.862	1.067	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.922
19	0.127	0.257	0.391	0.533	0.688	0.861	1.066	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.883
20	0.127	0.257	0.391	0.533	0.687	0.860	1.064	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.850
21	0.127	0.257	0.391	0.532	0.686	0.859	1.063	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.819
22	0.127	0.256	0.390	0.532	0.686	0.858	1.061	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.792
23	0.127	0.256	0.390	0.532	0.685	0.858	1.060	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.767
24	0.127	0.256	0.390	0.531	0.685	0.857	1.059	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.745
25	0.127	0.256	0.390	0.531	0.684	0.856	1.058	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.725
26	0.127	0.256	0.390	0.531	0.684	0.856	1.058	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.707
27	0.137	0.256	0.389	0.531	0.684	0.855	1.057	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.690
28	0.127	0.256	0.389	0.530	0.683	0.855	1.056	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.674
29	0.127	0.256	0.389	0.530	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.649
30	0.127	0.256	0.389	0.530	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.656
40	0.127	0.255	0.388	0.529	0.681	0.851	1.050	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	3.551
80	0.126	0.254	0.387	0.527	0.679	0.848	1.046	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.460
120	0.126	0.254	0.386	0.526	0.677	0.845	1.041	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	3.373
∞	0.126	0.253	0.385	0.524	0.674	0.842	1.036	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.291

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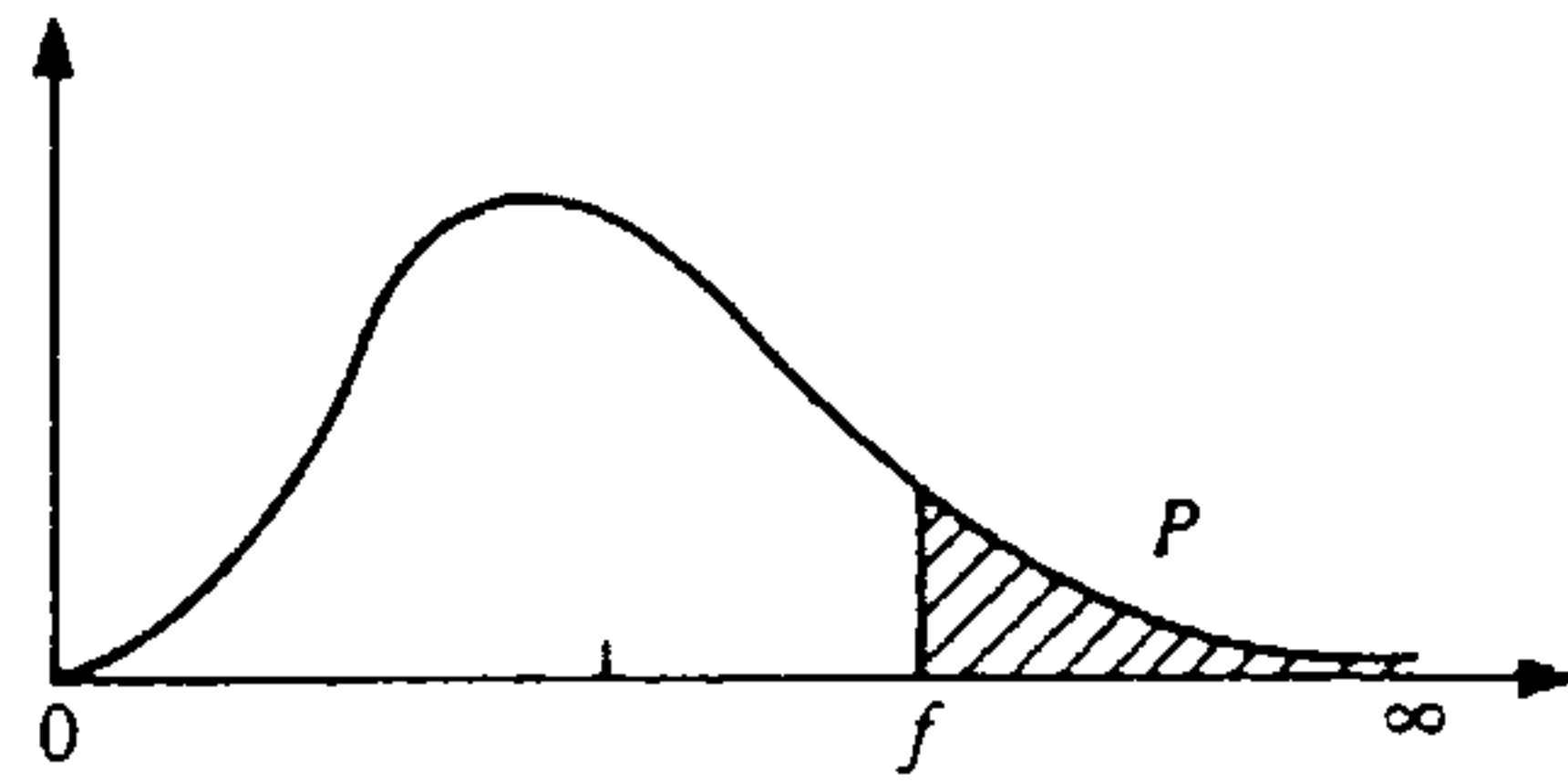
系所班組別：計量財務金融學系 甲組、乙組

考試科目（代碼）：統計學 (4503) (4603)

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*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

Table 5
Quantiles of the Fisher-Snedecor Distribution with ν_1 and ν_2 Degrees of Freedom
(f = value of F such that $Pr(F > f) = \alpha$)



ν_2	$\nu_1 = 1$		$\nu_1 = 2$		$\nu_1 = 3$		$\nu_1 = 4$		$\nu_1 = 5$	
	$P = 0.05$	$P = 0.01$	$P = 0.05$	$P = 0.01$	$P = 0.05$	$P = 0.01$	$P = 0.05$	$P = 0.01$	$P = 0.05$	$P = 0.01$
1	161.4	1052	199.5	4999	215.7	5403	224.6	5625	230.2	5764
2	18.51	98.49	19.00	99.00	19.16	99.17	19.25	99.25	19.30	99.30
3	10.13	34.12	9.55	30.81	9.28	29.46	9.12	28.71	9.01	28.24
4	7.71	21.20	6.94	18.00	6.59	16.69	6.39	15.98	6.26	15.52
5	6.61	16.26	5.79	13.27	5.41	12.06	5.19	11.39	5.05	10.97
6	5.99	13.74	5.14	10.91	4.76	9.78	4.53	9.15	4.39	8.75
7	5.59	12.15	4.74	9.55	4.35	8.45	4.12	7.85	3.97	7.45
8	5.32	11.26	4.46	8.65	4.07	7.59	3.84	7.01	3.69	6.63
9	5.12	10.56	4.26	8.02	3.86	6.99	3.63	6.42	3.48	6.06
10	4.96	10.04	4.10	7.56	3.71	6.55	3.48	5.99	3.33	5.64
11	4.84	9.65	3.98	7.20	3.59	6.22	3.36	5.67	3.20	5.32
12	4.75	9.33	3.88	6.93	3.49	5.95	3.26	5.41	3.11	5.06
13	4.67	9.07	3.80	6.70	3.41	5.74	3.18	5.20	3.02	4.86
14	4.60	8.86	3.74	6.51	3.34	5.56	3.11	5.03	2.96	4.69
15	4.54	8.66	3.68	6.36	3.29	5.42	3.06	4.89	2.90	4.56
16	4.49	8.53	3.63	6.23	3.24	5.29	3.01	4.77	2.85	4.44
17	4.45	8.40	3.59	6.11	3.20	5.18	2.96	4.67	2.81	4.33
18	4.41	8.28	3.55	6.01	3.16	5.09	2.93	4.58	2.77	4.25
19	4.38	8.18	3.52	5.93	3.13	5.01	2.90	4.50	2.74	4.17
20	4.35	8.10	3.49	5.85	3.10	4.94	2.87	4.43	2.71	4.10
21	4.32	8.02	3.47	5.78	3.07	4.87	2.84	4.37	2.68	4.04
22	4.30	7.94	3.44	5.72	3.05	4.82	2.82	4.31	2.66	3.99
23	4.28	7.88	3.42	5.66	3.03	4.76	2.80	4.26	2.64	3.94
24	4.26	7.82	3.40	5.61	3.01	4.72	2.78	4.22	2.62	3.90
25	4.24	7.77	3.38	5.57	2.99	4.68	2.76	4.18	2.60	3.86
26	4.22	7.72	3.37	5.53	2.98	4.64	2.74	4.14	2.59	3.82
27	4.21	7.68	3.35	5.49	2.96	4.60	2.73	4.11	2.57	3.79
28	4.20	7.64	3.34	5.45	2.95	4.57	2.71	4.07	2.56	3.75
29	4.18	7.60	3.33	5.42	2.93	4.54	2.70	4.04	2.54	3.73
30	4.17	7.56	3.32	5.39	2.92	4.51	2.69	4.02	2.53	3.70
40	4.08	7.31	3.23	5.18	2.84	4.31	2.61	3.83	2.45	3.51
60	4.00	7.08	3.15	4.98	2.76	4.13	2.52	3.65	2.37	3.34
120	3.92	6.85	3.07	4.79	2.68	3.95	2.45	3.48	2.29	3.17
∞	3.84	6.64	2.99	4.60	2.60	3.78	2.37	3.32	2.21	3.02

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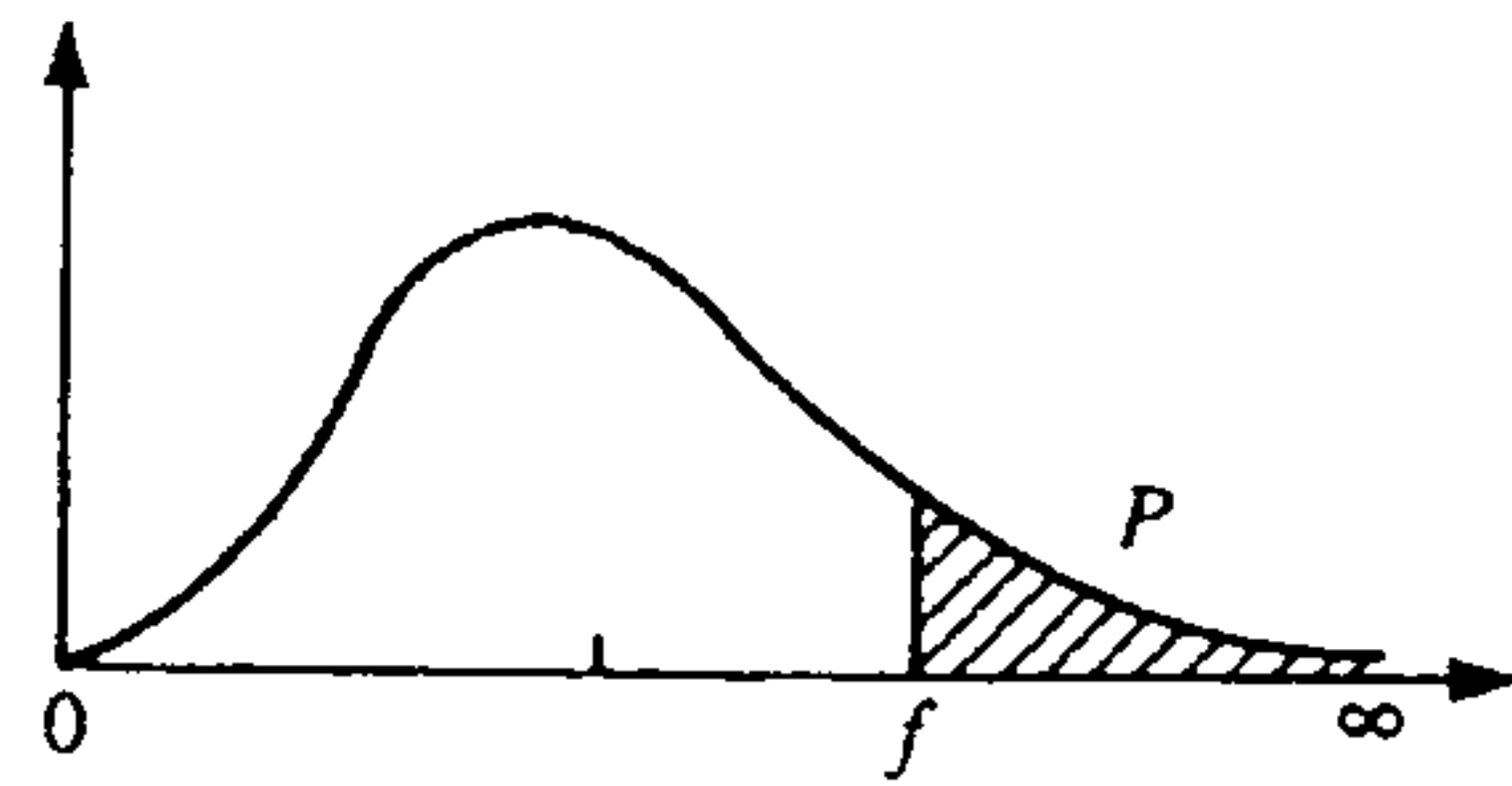
系所班組別：計量財務金融學系 甲組、乙組

考試科目（代碼）：統計學 (4503)(4603)

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*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

Table 5 Continued



ν_2	$\nu_1 = 6$		$\nu_1 = 8$		$\nu_1 = 12$		$\nu_1 = 24$		$\nu_1 = \infty$	
	$P = 0.05$	$P = 0.01$	$P = 0.05$	$P = 0.01$	$P = 0.05$	$P = 0.01$	$P = 0.05$	$P = 0.01$	$P = 0.05$	$P = 0.01$
1	231.0	5859	238.9	5981	243.9	6106	249.0	6234	254.3	6366
2	19.33	99.33	19.37	99.36	19.41	99.42	19.45	99.46	19.50	99.50
3	8.94	27.91	8.84	27.49	8.74	27.05	8.64	26.60	8.53	26.12
4	6.61	15.21	6.04	14.80	5.91	14.37	5.77	13.93	5.63	13.46
5	4.95	10.67	4.82	10.27	4.68	9.89	4.53	9.47	4.36	9.02
6	4.28	8.47	4.15	8.10	4.00	7.72	3.84	7.31	3.67	6.88
7	3.87	7.19	3.73	6.84	3.57	6.47	3.41	6.07	3.23	5.65
8	3.58	6.37	3.44	6.03	3.28	5.67	3.12	5.28	2.93	4.86
9	3.37	5.80	3.23	5.47	3.07	5.11	2.90	4.73	2.71	4.31
10	3.22	5.39	3.07	5.06	2.91	4.71	2.74	4.33	2.54	3.91
11	3.09	5.07	2.95	4.74	2.79	4.40	2.61	4.02	2.40	3.60
12	3.00	4.82	2.85	4.50	2.69	4.16	2.50	3.78	2.30	3.36
13	2.92	4.62	2.77	4.30	2.60	3.96	2.42	3.59	2.21	3.16
14	2.85	4.46	2.70	4.14	2.53	3.80	2.35	3.43	2.13	3.00
15	2.79	4.32	2.64	4.00	2.48	3.67	2.29	3.29	2.07	2.87
16	2.74	4.20	2.59	3.89	2.42	3.55	2.21	3.18	2.01	2.75
17	2.70	4.10	2.55	3.79	2.35	3.45	2.19	3.08	1.96	2.65
18	2.66	4.01	2.51	3.71	2.34	3.37	2.15	3.00	1.92	2.57
19	2.63	3.94	2.48	3.63	2.31	3.30	2.11	2.92	1.88	2.49
20	2.60	3.87	2.45	3.56	2.28	3.23	2.08	2.86	1.84	2.42
21	2.57	3.81	2.42	3.51	2.25	3.17	2.05	2.80	1.81	2.36
22	2.55	3.76	2.40	3.45	2.23	3.12	2.03	2.75	1.78	2.31
23	2.53	3.71	2.38	3.41	2.20	3.07	2.00	2.70	1.76	2.26
24	2.51	3.67	2.36	3.36	2.18	3.03	1.98	2.66	1.73	2.21
25	2.49	3.63	2.34	3.32	2.16	2.99	1.96	2.62	1.71	2.17
26	2.47	3.59	2.32	3.29	2.15	2.96	1.95	2.58	1.69	2.13
27	2.46	3.56	2.30	3.26	2.13	2.93	1.93	2.55	1.67	2.10
28	2.44	3.53	2.29	3.23	2.12	2.90	1.91	2.52	1.65	2.06
29	2.43	3.50	2.28	3.20	2.10	2.87	1.90	2.49	1.64	2.03
30	2.42	3.47	2.27	3.17	2.09	2.84	1.89	2.47	1.62	2.01
40	2.34	3.29	2.18	2.99	2.00	2.66	1.79	2.29	1.51	1.80
60	2.25	3.12	2.10	2.82	1.92	2.50	1.70	2.12	1.39	1.60
120	2.17	2.96	2.01	2.66	1.83	2.34	1.61	1.95	1.25	1.38
∞	2.09	2.80	1.94	2.51	1.75	2.18	1.52	1.79	1.09	1.00