

## 國立清華大學 107 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

系所班組別：歷史研究所甲、乙、丁組

考試科目（代碼）：世界史(3103、3203、3303)

共\_1\_頁，第\_1\_頁 \*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

- 一、1602 年荷蘭東印度公司成立，成為繼葡萄牙、西班牙之後的海上強權，請說明荷蘭東印度公司的崛起對東南亞海域的影響？(34%)
- 二、從十六世紀末到十八世紀，西歐發展出兩套對立的政治理論，一是「君權神授說」，二是「社會契約論」。請說明這兩套理論針對「主權」(sovereignty)的概念差異是什麼？從這個差異出發，你認為兩個理論所主張的政府形態是否有所差別？請討論。(提示：英國國王詹姆士一世(James I)、霍布斯(Thomas Hobbes)、與洛克(John Locke)) (33%)
- 三、Briefly describe the “Society of Jesus” (also called “Order of Jesuits”): (1) When (approximately) it was created, for what purpose, and in what context (in particular, specify what were its relationships with the Catholic and Protestant Churches)? (2) What were the activities of the Society outside of Europe, in particular, in Asia? (3) What was the impact of the Society of Jesus on the development of art, science, education, etc., in Europe or in Asia? (Give only one example.) (33%)

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