

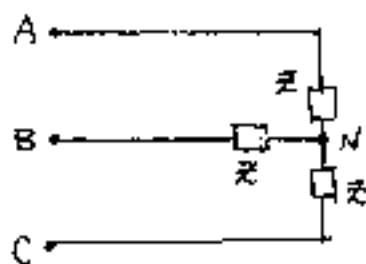
八十六學年度 電機工程學系(所) 甲 組碩士班研究生入學考試

科目 電路學 科號 3002 共 3 頁第 1 頁 \*請在試卷【答案卷】內作答

1. (a) The voltage from B to N in a balanced three phase load is  $120 \angle 60^\circ$  V(rms). If the phase sequence is positive, find the phasor of  $V_{BC}$  in polar form.

(b) Given  $Z=60 \angle 30^\circ \Omega$ , find the complex power of the three phase load in polar form.

(c) What is the power factor of the load?



15%

2. The line to neutral voltage magnitude  $|V_{AN}|$  is 2500V(rms). The three phase load is absorbing 750kVA at 0.96 lagging power factor.

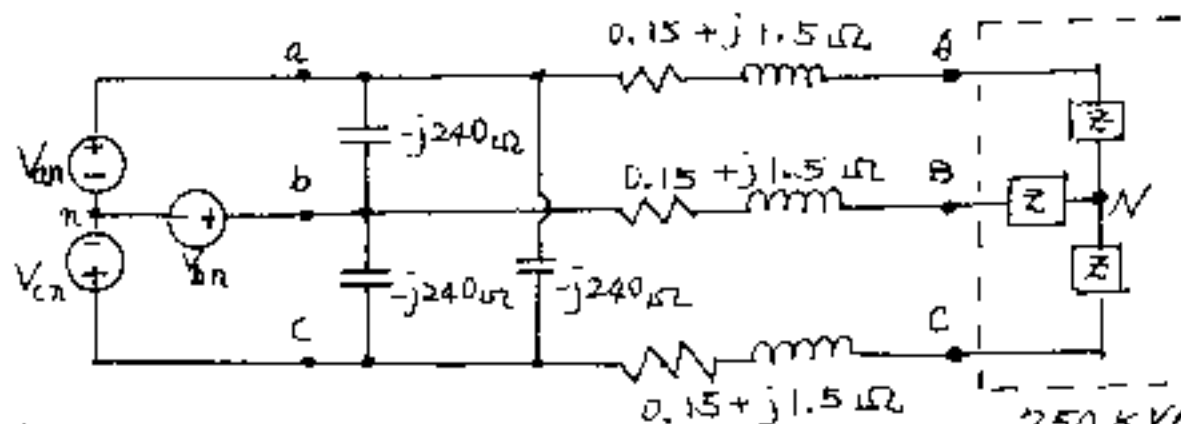
(a) Draw the per phase equivalent circuit for a phase.

(b) Find the voltage phasor of  $V_{an}$  in rectangular form, use

$V_{AN}$  as the reference i.e.,  $V_{AN}=2500 \angle 0^\circ$  V

Given  $\cos \theta=0.96$ ,  $\sin \theta=0.28$

15%



$V_{an}, V_{bn}, V_{cn}$  are balanced sources.

750 kVA  
0.96 lagging

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3. The sinusoidal voltage source in a series RLC circuit delivers a voltage of  $100 \cos \omega t$  V to a 50-ohm resistor, a 5-mH inductor, and a 0.5 micro Farad capacitor.
- Calculate the resonant frequency.
  - What is the peak amplitude across the capacitor at resonant frequency?
  - At what frequency will the peak amplitude be maximum?
  - Repeat parts (a) through (c) given that R is decreased to 10 ohms.

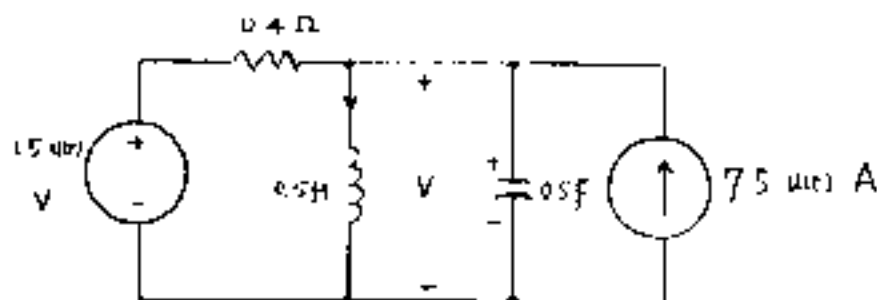
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4. Given a low-pass RC filter with  $R=10K$  ohms, and  $C=10$  micro Farads, the input voltage to the circuit is  $v(t)=15 \exp(-5t)U(t)$  V. What percentage of the 1-ohm energy available in the input signal is available in the voltage across the capacitor?

$U(t)$  is the unit step function.

20%

5. Assume that at the instant the two sources are turned on, the initial current in the inductor is 1 A and the initial voltage on the capacitor is 1 V. Find the expression for  $v$  when  $t > 0$



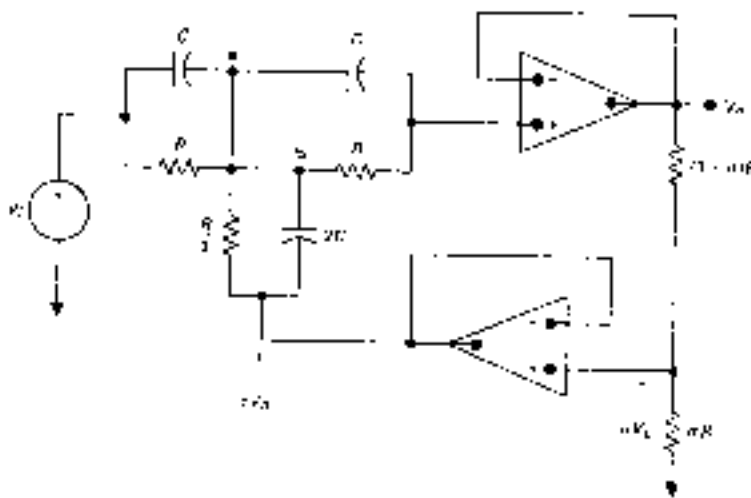
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$U(t)$  is the unit step function.

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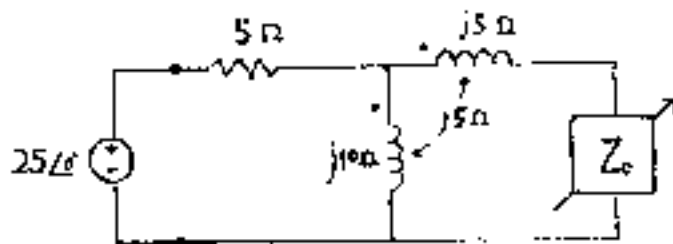
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6. Analyze the following filter circuit. (a) What are the filter type, bandwidth, center frequency, and quality factor  $Q$  of the circuit? (b) If all capacitors in the circuit are  $1 \mu\text{F}$ , what should  $R$  and  $\alpha$  be for a center frequency of  $5000 \text{ rad/s}$  and a bandwidth of  $1000 \text{ rad/s}$ ?



15%

7. Find the impedance seen by the ideal voltage source in the circuit shown below when  $Z_0$  is adjusted for maximum average power transfer to  $Z_0$ .



10%