九十學年度 材料科學工程系(所)<u>第二類分類</u>土班研究生招生考試 科目<u>電磁學科號 1802 共 2 頁第 1 頁 *請在試卷【答案卷】內作答</u>

electric at [111]? (10 points)

Suppose we have an infinite plane carrying a uniform surface charge σ. What is the divergence of the electric field on the surface? (10 points)

Suppose we have a charge q located at [0,0,0] in the xyz coordinate. What is the divergence of the

What is the magnitude of the electric field a distance r from an infinitely long straight wire that carries a uniform line charge λ ? (10 points)

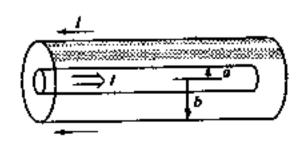
Suppose we have a charged metal sphere of radius R and total charge Q. What is the magnitude

of the electric field at the center of the metal sphere? (10 points)

Suppose we put the charge q at [0,0,-d], the charge -q at [0,0,d], the charge q at [0,d,0], and the charge -q at [0,-d,0] in a Cartesian coordinate. Find out the monopole term of the potential at a distance r far away from these charges. (10 points)

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6. A long coaxial cable carries current I (the current flows down the surface of the inner cylinder, radius a, and back along the outer cylinder, radius b) as shown in below.
Find the energy stored in a section of length I. (10 points)



- An alternating current I = I₀cos(wt) flows down a long straight wire and back along a coaxial conducting cylinder of radius R. (20 points)
 - (a) Find E as a function of r.(b) Find the displacement current density. Ja.
 - (c) Integrate it to get the total displacement current $I_d = \int J_d \cdot da$
 - (d) Compare I_d and I (what's the ratio).
- 3. Find the fields, and the charge and current distributions, corresponding to

$$V(r.t) = 0;$$
 $A(r.t) = -\frac{1}{4\pi \epsilon_{-}} \frac{qt}{r^2} \hat{r}$ (10 points)

9. Sea water at frequency $v = 4 \times 10^8 \text{Hz}$ has a permittivity $\epsilon = 81 \epsilon_o$, permeability $\mu = \mu_o$, and resistivity $\rho = 0.23\Omega \cdot m$. What is the ratio of conduction current to displacement current? (10 points)