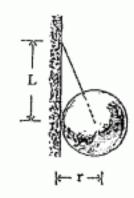
Fundamental solid mechanics (某礎固體力學 --- 靜力學)

A uniform sphere of weight w and radius r is being held by a rope attached to a frictionless wall with a distance L above the center of the sphere, as in the figure. Please find: (a)the tension in the rope and (b)the force exerted on the sphere by the wall.

如右關所示,一重 w, 半徑 r 之均勻球體, 以纖子懸掛於一光滑之牆上距離質心上方 L 處, 試 求:

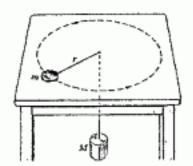
- (a)細上之張力 (10 分)
- (b) 牆作用於球上之力 (10 分)



2. Fundamental solid mechanics (基礎固體力學 ---動力學)

A mass m on a frictionless table is attached to a hanging mass M by a cord through a hole in the table, as shown in the figure. Please find the speed with which m must move for M to stay at rest:

如右闢所示,一臂量 m 體於無摩擦之桌上,以線通過桌面與一質量 M 相連,欲使 M 靜止不動。 請問此時 m 旋轉之速率爲何? (20 分)



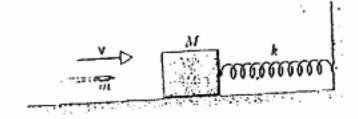
超立清華大學命題紙 九十三學年度<u>慘和電系紀工程。系(所)</u>組碩士班入學考試 科目 力學 科號>1403 共 5 頁第 2 頁 *請在試卷【答案卷】內作答

- 3. Fundamental solid mechanics (基礎固體力學 --- 簡諧運動) (共 25 分)
 - a. Please describe simply what is the simple harmonic motions (SHM): 請嘗試簡單描述,何謂簡諧運動(5 分):

 A block of mass M, at rest on a horizontal frictionless table, is attached to a rigid support by a spring of constant k. A bullet of mass m and velocity v strikes the block as shown in the figure. The bullet remains embedded in the block. Please determine: (a) the velocity of the block immediately after the collision and (b) the amplitude of the resulting simple harmonic motion.

如右圓所示, 質量 M 的木塊與力常數 K 的的彈簧, 靜置在無摩擦的桌面上, 另有一顆子彈 質量爲 m 以速度 v 射進木塊,並留在木塊內。試求:

- (a)撞擊後的瞬間,木塊的速度爲何? (5 分)
- (b)系統的簡諧運動振幅爲何? (5 分)

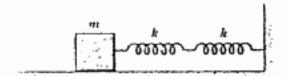


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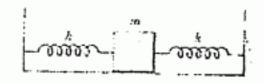
九十三學年度 依水和電系統工程 系 (所) 與 組碩士班入學考試 科目 为 野 科號 2403 共 5 頁第 3 頁 *請在試卷【答案卷】內作答

c. As shown in the figures, please find the o'scillation frequency of the following two systems:

如右圖所示,兩彈簧與一質量相連,假設桌面無摩擦,試求下列爾系統之<u>電盪頻率?</u> (a) the system one 系統一 (5 分):



(b)the system two 系統二 (5 分):

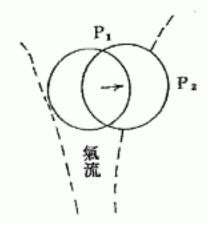


國立清華大學命題紙 九十三學年度<u>信於在內慶系統 27元</u>系(所) 中 組碩士班入學考試 科目 力學 科號上403 共 丁 頁第 十 頁 *請在試卷【答案卷】內作答

- 4. Fundamental fluid mechanics (基礎流體力學 '-- 白努力定律) (共 20 分)
 - a. Please describe what is the Bernoulli's law: 請嘗試描述,什麼是白努力定律 (10 分):

b. As shown in the figure, a table tennis ball is being supported by an air flow. According to the experimental observations, when the ball is disturbed to the right a little bit, the flow draws the ball back to the original position and forms a stable equilibrium. Please explain this phenomenon using the Bernoulli's law:

如右圖所示,以一垂直噴出之空氣保持乒乓球於半空中,經實驗觀察後發現,若由該球受一 擾動向右移一點,流體會把球拉回原點,形成一種穩定平衡,請嘗試以白努力定律解釋此現 象 (10 分):



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5. Fundamental thermal mechanics (基礎熱力學)

Thermal expansion problem (熱膨脹問題):

As a result of a temperature rise of 32° C, a bar with a crack at its center buckles upward, as shown in the figure. If the fixed distance $L_0 = 3.77$ m and the coefficient of linear expansion is 25^{*} 10-6 (1/°C), please find x, the distance to which the center rises:

如右闢所示,一棒受熱後,溫度升高了攝氏 32 度,在其中間處上彎變形。 若固定距離 L_0 = 3.77 m,熱膨脹係數爲 25* 10-6 (1/℃)。 試求中央處之上升距離 \times (15 分):

