

## 一. 填充題(每題八分)

1. Let  $H(x) = \int_0^{x^2} \frac{dt}{1+t^3}$  and  $L(x) = \int_0^x \frac{dt}{1+t^3}$ , then  $H'(2) - L'(4) =$  甲.

2. Let  $f(x) = x^{\frac{1}{2}}$  on  $(0, e)$ , then  $f(x)$  is one-to-one. Let  $g(x)$  be the inverse function of  $f(x)$ . Find  $g'(\sqrt{2}) =$  乙.

3. Let  $y = \tan^{-1} \sqrt{x^3 + 1}$ , then  $\frac{dy}{dx} =$  丙.

4.  $\int e^t \sin t dt =$  丁.

5. The interval of convergence (including endpoint(s) when valid) of  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{1+n^2} x^n =$  戊.

## 二. 計算與證明題(每題十二分)

1. Compute  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x \ln x} \int_1^x \ln t dt$ .

2. Let  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  be a series of positive terms. Show that if  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  converges, then  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{a_n}{1+a_n}$  converges.

3. Compute  $\iint_R \frac{\sin x}{x} dx dy$  where  $R$  is the region bounded by the curves  $y = 0$ ,  $y = x$  and  $x = 1$ .

4. Let  $f : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be a differentiable function. Let  $\mu = \left(\frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{5}\right)$  and  $\nu = \left(\frac{-4}{5}, \frac{3}{5}\right)$  be two unit vectors at the point  $p = (1, 1)$ . Suppose that  $f'_\mu(p) = 3$  and  $f'_\nu(p) = 2$ . Find  $\nabla f(p)$ . (Note that  $f'_\mu(p)$  and  $f'_\nu(p)$  are the directional derivative of  $f$  at  $p$  in the direction  $\mu$  and  $\nu$ , respectively.)
5. A snake is moving along the path  $y = \frac{1}{x}$  in the  $x$ - $y$  plane. Suppose that at time  $t > 0$ , its head is at the position  $\left(4t, \frac{1}{4t}\right)$  and its tail is at  $\left(t, \frac{1}{t}\right)$ . For  $t > 0$ , find the time  $t$  such that the snake has shortest arc length.