

一. 填充題(共有十個空格, 每一空格七分, 請將答案依甲、乙、丙... 次序寫出, 不需演算過程)

1. $\int_0^1 \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}) dx =$ (甲).

2. The line normal to the curve $x^4 + x^3y^3 + y^4 = 1$ at the point $(1, -1)$ is (乙).

3. The area of the region lying inside the graphs of the circles $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ and $x^2 + (y - 1)^2 = 1$ is (丙).

4. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \int_0^n e^{x^2 - n^2} dx =$ (丁).

5. Let I be the subset of \mathbb{R} consisting of all x such that $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{x-1}{x}\right)^n$ converges. Then $I =$ (戊).

6. Let $f : [0, 1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be a continuous function, and suppose that

$$\int_0^1 f(x) dx = \pi \text{ and } \int_0^1 x f(x) dx = \sqrt{3}. \text{ Then}$$

$$\int_0^1 \int_0^x f(x-y) dy dx =$$
 (己);

$$\iint_{x^2 + y^2 \leq 1} x^2 f(x^2 + y^2) dx dy =$$
 (庚).

7. Let Γ be the boundary of the region

$$\{(x, y) \mid 0 \leq x \leq \pi \text{ and } 0 \leq y \leq \sin x\},$$

traversed counterclockwise. Then the line integral

$$\oint_{\Gamma} y dx + \sin x dy =$$
 (辛).

8. Let $f(x) = \int_1^x \sin(t^2) dt$. Then

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[f\left(\sqrt{\pi} + \frac{1}{n}\right) + f\left(\sqrt{\pi} - \frac{1}{n}\right) - 2f(\sqrt{\pi}) \right] = \underline{\text{(壬)}}.$$

9. Let Ω be the region $\{(x, y) \mid 0 \leq x \leq 1 \text{ and } 0 \leq y \leq x\}$. Then

$$\iint_{\Omega} \frac{1}{(1+x^2+y^2)^{3/2}} dx dy = \underline{\text{(癸)}}.$$

二. 計算與證明題(共三題, 合計三十分, 必需寫出演算證明過程)

1. (8分) Does the series $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\sin \frac{1}{2n} - \sin \frac{1}{2n+1} \right)$ converge?

Give reasons for your answer.

2. (10分) The cylinder $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ and the plane $x + z = 1$ meet in an ellipse E .

(a) Show that the length of the ellipse E is given by

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \sqrt{1 + \sin^2 t} dt.$$

(b) Find parametric equations for the line tangent to E at the point $P(0, 1, 1)$.

3. (12分) Find the maximum and minimum values of the function $f(x, y) = x^2 + 4y^2 - xy - y$ in the triangular region $\{(x, y) \mid 0 \leq y \leq 1 \text{ and } 0 \leq x \leq y\}$.