國 立 清 華 大 學 命 題 紙

九十一學年度 科技管理研究所 系 (所) 甲、丙 組碩士班研究生招生考試 後 積分 科號 2003 共 2 頁第 / 頁 * 讀在試卷【答案卷】內作

(1). (10 points) Calculate the following integrals

(i)
$$\int_0^\infty \frac{e^x}{1 + e^{2x}} dx$$
, (ii) $\int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{dx}{1 - x^4}$.

(2) (10 points) Find the following limits

(i)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{\ln(1+x)}\right)$$
, (ii) $\lim_{x\to 0} \left(\frac{1+2^x}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{x}}$.

(3) (10 points) Determine the convergence or divergence of the following series, and give your reason.

(i)
$$\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (\sqrt{k} - \sqrt{k-1})^k$$
, (ii) $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{k!}{k^k}$.

(4) (10 points) Find the area of the surface generated by revolving the curve $y = \cos x$, $x \in [0, \frac{\pi}{2}]$, about the x-axis.

(5). (10 points) Let C be the curve given by $x^{\frac{1}{2}} + y^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3$, x > 0, y > 0. Suppose P = (a, b) is a point on C. Find the sum of the x-intercept and the y-intercept of the tangent line to C through P and show that this value is independent of the point P.

(6). (10 points) Is the following function

$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2y}{x^4+y^2}, & \text{if } (x,y) \neq (0,0), \\ 0, & \text{if } (x,y) = (0,0), \end{cases}$$

differentiable at (0,0)? Show your reasons.

(7). (10 points) A rectangular box is to be inscribed in the cone

$$z = 9 - \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}, \quad z \ge 0.$$

Find the dimensions(size and volume) for the box that maximize its volume.

(8). (10 points) Evaluate the line integral counterclockwise along the curve $C=\{(x,y)\mid x^2+y^2=1\},$

$$\int_C (2xy + \sin x) dx + (\tan^{-1}(1+y^2) + x^3 + y) dy.$$

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(9). (10 points) Solve the differential equation on ℝ²,

$$(3x^2\cos y)dx + (2y - x^3\sin y)dy = 0.$$

(10). (10 points) Evaluate the surface integral

$$\iint_{S}zd\sigma,$$

where S is the hemisphere $z = 1 + \sqrt{1 - x^2 - y^2}$ with $x^2 + y^2 \le 1$ and $d\sigma$ is the surface element on S.