


注意：考試開始鈴響前，不得翻閱試題，
並不得書寫、畫記、作答。

國立清華大學 108 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

系所班組別：語言學研究所

考試科目(代碼)：語言學概論(3601)

— 作答注意事項 —

1. 請核對答案卷(卡)上之准考證號、科目名稱是否正確。
2. 作答中如有發現試題印刷不清，得舉手請監試人員處理，但不得要求解釋題意。
3. 考生限在答案卷上標記「由此開始作答」區內作答，且不可書寫姓名、准考證號或與作答無關之其他文字或符號。
4. 答案卷用盡不得要求加頁。
5. 答案卷可用任何書寫工具作答，惟為方便閱卷辨識，請儘量使用藍色或黑色書寫；答案卡限用 2B 鉛筆畫記；如畫記不清(含未依範例畫記)致光學閱讀機無法辨識答案者，其後果一律由考生自行負責。
6. 其他應考規則、違規處理及扣分方式，請自行詳閱准考證明上「國立清華大學試場規則及違規處理辦法」，無法因本試題封面作答注意事項中未列明而稱未知悉。

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*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

The examinees can answer the following questions in either English or Chinese.

1. In fast speech, *and* in 'Jack and Kate' can be pronounced as a syllabic velar nasal. List the phonological rules involved, specify individual phonological or phonetic motivations behind, and argue whether rule ordering is necessary to achieve the phonetic output. 30%
2. The underlined part in *sign* and *gnaw* on the one side and *signature* and *diagnose* on the other is pronounced differently. Specify the determining factor for diversity and explain in further detail why *g* in *sign* and *gnaw* shall be silent. Also exemplify at least two other phenomena in any languages conditioned by the same phonological domain. 30%
3. Explain how *decivilization* is morphologically created using tree diagram, and compare and contrast *de-* in English and 去 in Chinese through as much supporting evidence as you can think of. 30%
4. Draw a syntax tree for the sentence 'The horse raced past the barn stopped under the big umbrella in the hand of the man with a telescope'. 10%