

注意：考試開始鈴響前，不得翻閱試題，
並不得書寫、畫記、作答。


國立清華大學 112 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

系所班組別：人類學研究所

科目代碼：4403

考試科目：英文

— 作答注意事項 —

1. 請核對答案卷（卡）上之准考證號、科目名稱是否正確。
2. 考試開始後，請於作答前先翻閱整份試題，是否有污損或試題印刷不清，得舉手請監試人員處理，但不得要求解釋題意。
3. 考生限在答案卷上標記「 由此開始作答」區內作答，且不可書寫姓名、准考證號或與作答無關之其他文字或符號。
4. 答案卷用盡不得要求加頁。
5. 答案卷可用任何書寫工具作答，惟為方便閱卷辨識，請儘量使用藍色或黑色書寫；答案卡限用 2B 鉛筆畫記；如畫記不清（含未依範例畫記）致光學閱讀機無法辨識答案者，其後果一律由考生自行負責。
6. 其他應考規則、違規處理及扣分方式，請自行詳閱准考證明上「國立清華大學試場規則及違規處理辦法」，無法因本試題封面作答注意事項中未列明而稱未知悉。

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共 5 頁，第 1 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

Part One: Vocabulary and Grammar (40%)

Here are 20 incomplete sentences. For each sentence, choose one answer that best completes the sentence.

1. Taiwan is considered by many tourists as _____.
 - a. having the ideal combination of climatic conditions
 - b. to have the ideal combination of climatic conditions
 - c. has the ideal combination of climatic conditions
 - d. have the ideal combination of climatic conditions
2. Professor Robert Redfield is considered by many of his students as both creative _____.
 - a. and intelligent as well
 - b. and has intelligent
 - c. and intelligent
 - d. or intellectual
3. "How did you get to my office so quickly?" "I entered the building _____ the side door."
 - a. into
 - b. in
 - c. by
 - d. with
4. As a matter of fact, I really did not see _____ there in the auditorium.
 - a. hardly many people
 - b. very few people
 - c. many people
 - d. some people
5. I seldom read the local newspaper nowadays because I have _____ time.
 - a. so little
 - b. not a little
 - c. a little
 - d. the little

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共 5 頁，第 2 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

6. I do not think that the dress you bought at the department store is _____.
- worthy the price
 - worth the price
 - worth of the price
 - worthy for the price
7. "I heard you went mountain climbing but did not reach the peak." "Yes, we tried _____."
- hardly to climb the mountain
 - hard to climb the mountain
 - to climb the mountain hard
 - to climb the mountain hardly
8. People are worried because the cross-strait situation has been growing _____ difficult for the past few years.
- simply
 - increasingly
 - potentially
 - mainly
9. "I got an "A" in my anthropology class but only a "C" in economics." "Well, I guess that economics is _____ complicated than anthropology.
- a little
 - a little more
 - hardly
 - somewhat
10. "Did the medicine that I gave you make you feel better?" "No. _____, the worse I feel."
- When I take more medicine
 - The more medicine I take
 - Taking more medicine
 - More medicine taken

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共 5 頁，第 3 頁

*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

11. "What does Mr. Robert Smith do for a living?" "He is one of the most successful _____ in the country."
- newspaper reporter
 - newspaper's reporter
 - newspaper reporters
 - newspaper's reporters
12. There are very few rules of grammar _____.
- that are not with exceptions
 - that do not have exceptions
 - not having exceptions to them
 - not with exceptions to them
13. "Do you mind if Mary rides in your car?" "Yes, I do. I will be glad to take _____ Mary."
- somebody else than
 - anybody but
 - some other person but
 - anyone else than
14. "Do you have a television set in your room?" "Yes, _____."
- I have it
 - I have one
 - I have
 - I had one
15. Since I changed my job, my annual income has _____.
- nearly tripled
 - got almost three times bigger
 - almost grown by three times
 - just about gone up by three times

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共 5 頁，第 4 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

16. "Was the driving pleasant when you travelled in Japan last winter?" "No, it _____ for four days when we arrived, so the road were very wet and slippery."
- was raining
 - would be raining
 - had been raining
 - have rained
17. "What happened to the plant that your uncle gave you?" "The plant _____ well, but I did not water it."
- would grow
 - might grow
 - would have grown
 - should have grown
18. "What you think is the most important qualification of a good worker?" "I believe it is essential that he _____ efficient."
- could be
 - can be
 - will be
 - be
19. Just saving money is not _____ to be a rich person, you need to learn how to invest your money.
- sufficient
 - qualified
 - same
 - amount
20. "Prices keep going up since last year." "Yes, but the interest on my saving account is certainly not _____."
- risen
 - raise
 - on the rise

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Part Two: Translate the following paragraphs into Chinese (30%)

1. The technologies that have been promoted as “labor saving” have actually been used to increase our productivity rather than our leisure. The average American worker today produces in 11 hours what his or her 1950 counterpart needed 40 hours to produce.
2. With the postmodern turn since the 1980, evolutionary theories of culture have fallen out of favor with many cultural anthropologists, although they remain in wide use among archaeologists.
3. The fortunate are rarely satisfied with the fact of being fortunate. Beyond this, they need to know that they have the right to their good fortune. They want to be convinced that they “deserve” it.

Part Three: Translate the following paragraphs into English (30%)

1. 新加坡是一個多元族群的國家。政府極力推廣族群平等的觀念，在法律上絕對不容許任何種族歧視的行為。
2. 人類學的歷史不長，大約只有一百二十年左右。但是，在過去短短的一世紀當中它已經從其發源地西歐傳播到世界各國的學術界。
3. 漢人社會是一個典型的父系社會。在傳統的漢人社會中，家庭、親屬團體都受到相當高度的重視。