

注意：考試開始鈴響前，不得翻閱試題，
並不得書寫、畫記、作答。


國立清華大學 110 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

系所班組別：人類學研究所

科目代碼：4303

考試科目：英文

—作答注意事項—

1. 請核對答案卷（卡）上之准考證號、科目名稱是否正確。
2. 考試開始後，請於作答前先翻閱整份試題，是否有污損或試題印刷不清，得舉手請監試人員處理，但不得要求解釋題意。
3. 考生限在答案卷上標記「由此開始作答」區內作答，且不可書寫姓名、准考證號或與作答無關之其他文字或符號。
4. 答案卷用盡不得要求加頁。
5. 答案卷可用任何書寫工具作答，惟為方便閱卷辨識，請儘量使用藍色或黑色書寫；答案卡限用 2B 鉛筆畫記；如畫記不清（含未依範例畫記）致光學閱讀機無法辨識答案者，其後果一律由考生自行負責。
6. 其他應考規則、違規處理及扣分方式，請自行詳閱准考證明上「國立清華大學試場規則及違規處理辦法」，無法因本試題封面作答注意事項中未列明而稱未知悉。

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共 5 頁，第 1 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

Part One: Vocabulary and Grammar (40%)

Here are 20 incomplete sentences. For each sentence, choose one answer that best completes the sentence.

1. Before discussing the procedures in detail, _____.
 - a. a general principle should be laid down
 - b. I shall like to lie down the general principle
 - c. I'd like to lay down a general principle
 - d. a general principle lies

2. The more trees, rivers, birds and animals we are surrounded by, the more _____ that environment will be for our health.
 - a. Advanced
 - b. Beneficial
 - c. Improved
 - d. Valuable

3. The rewards that you will get in this job is directly _____ to the effort you put in.
 - a. percentage
 - b. proportion
 - c. method
 - d. compensation

4. Could it be there is a single _____ to all of those problems you described?
 - a. solution
 - b. example
 - c. resolution
 - d. explanation

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共 5 頁，第 2 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

5. "How do you know that he was hungry?" "He stopped _____ to his friend in order to eat lunch."
- writing
 - to write
 - from writing
 - to writing
6. "I hope John will recover from his illness soon," "Yes, I _____."
- hope it too
 - hope too
 - hope so too
 - hope that too
7. "Why don't you like John?" "I dislike _____ him telling old jokes."
- hearing
 - hear
 - for hearing
 - by hearing
8. "Pass me the butter, _____?" "Yes, with pleasure."
- would you
 - wouldn't you
 - won't you
 - will you
9. "Did you criticize Susan for her mistake?" "Yes, _____ it."
- I'd rather not have done
 - I'd not rather
 - I'd better not do
 - I'd rather not doing

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共 5 頁，第 3 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

10. The use of radar as well as two-way radio _____ for the police to intercept speeders
- make it possible
 - makes it possible
 - makes possible
 - make it a possibility
11. Even though they _____ for thirty years, the two neighbors are not very friendly.
- having been lived side by side
 - had been living side by side
 - have been living side by side
 - having been living side by side
12. But for his help, I _____.
- should not have succeeded
 - had not succeeded
 - did not succeeded
 - have not succeeded
13. Recent archaeological studies indicate that Jonesville was established by A.D. 1100, _____ making it the oldest continuously occupied village in Ohio.
- however
 - and
 - thus
 - when
14. California relies heavily on income from fruit crops, and _____.
- Florida also
 - Florida too
 - so does Florida
 - Florida is as well

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共 5 頁，第 4 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

15. It seems very difficult _____.
- to stop the baby cries
 - restraining the baby to cry
 - to keep the baby from crying
 - holding the baby's crying
16. Rather than debating whether to cut or raise tax, Congress should _____ on making sure that the government taxes the right things.
- consider
 - concentrate
 - regard
 - adjust
17. The concept, though hard to explain in words, is fairly easy to _____ using a mechanical model.
- illustrate
 - reply
 - suppress
 - implicate
18. Some people believe that military technology has great _____ in civilian use.
- potential
 - creativity
 - possible
 - reason
19. Florida has not yet ratified the Equal Right Amendment, and _____.
- several other states has not either
 - neither has some of the other states
 - some other states also have not either
 - neither have several other states

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共 5 頁，第 5 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

20. "Does your father like to play golf?" "Yes, he is enthusiastic _____ it."

- a. by
- b. with
- c. about
- d. on

Part Two: Translate the followings into Chinese (30%)

1. Some functionalists argue that a cultural practice will not persist unless it fulfils a function for that culture. There are numerous customs that exist of have existed, however, that have no apparent reason behind them.
2. Urban dwellers in almost any part of the world tend to look down on peasants as unsophisticated country bumpkins. This is often the case, even when the urban dwellers themselves are former peasants.
3. During much of the twentieth century, most anthropologists assumed that they had little to gain from studying Karl Marx. Nearly all of his writing focused on industrial capitalist societies, while anthropologists typically studied non-capitalist societies.

Part Three: Translate the following three Chinese sentences into English (30%)

1. 到目前為止，台灣防疫的工作，做得非常成功，主要的原因是大家都能在公共場所戴口罩，儘量保持安全距離。
2. 新竹是有名的風城，每年的冬季幾乎天天都刮著很強的東北季風。
3. 清華大學是台灣一所有名的大學，不只有很著名的理、工科系，同時也有著名的人文社會科學學院。