

國立清華大學 103 學年度碩士班考試入學試題

系所班組別：人類學研究所

考試科目（代碼）：英文（4003）

共 6 頁，第 1 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

I. Part One: Vocabulary and Grammar (40%)

Here are 20 incomplete sentences. For each sentence, you will find four choices; choose the one answer that best completes the sentence.

1. During the Cultural Revolution period, Chinese agricultural production had been _____ into a low level and caused a widespread famine.
 - a. developed
 - b. deformed
 - c. sunk
 - d. created

2. The public transportation system in the city has been greatly _____ recently and the citizens are very pleased with the new system.
 - a. enhanced
 - b. improved
 - c. innovated
 - d. increased

3. The economic policy has greatly damaged the popularity of President Johnson. Some diehard supporters, however, still have _____ in him.
 - a. competent
 - b. conviction
 - c. confidence
 - d. comfort

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共 6 頁，第 2 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

4. In many tribal societies, most disputes were settled by_____.
- court hearing.
 - mediation
 - feud
 - intervention
5. He would suffer death rather than _____ his family and kin group.
- beguile
 - betray
 - behold
 - bestow
6. We have lots of work to complete but we have _____ time!
- small
 - little
 - precious
 - hard
7. I agree with David that it is _____ to work out the difference between us than taking the matter to the court.
- preferable
 - demeaning
 - enjoyable
 - comforting

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共 6 頁，第 3 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

8. Here is some information on _____ supports for disable persons, including medical and living allowances.
- economic
 - financial
 - moral
 - material
9. Due to the drastic environmental change, many residents in this community would have to be _____ to other villages.
- resided
 - relocated
 - reassigned
 - reestablished
10. For your health, you should avoid _____ food that contains high fat and sugar.
- to eat
 - eating
 - intake
 - consume
11. No biological differences between the sexes can _____ for the cross-cultural variations in the sexual division of labor.
- assign
 - account
 - detail
 - describe

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共 6 頁，第 4 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

12. A question asked by anthropologist interested in _____ is whether females are everywhere subordinated to males.
- sex
 - gender
 - biological difference
 - ethnicity
13. Applied anthropology is the use of anthropological research _____ and theories in defining and developing solutions for contemporary human problems.
- mechanisms
 - paradigms
 - methods
 - profiles
14. One important feature of human adaptation is that it is carried out primarily by _____ changes.
- physical
 - environmental
 - cultural
 - political
15. In order to reduce unemployment, the government has recently enacted new policies which will _____ a large increase of new jobs.
- ascribe
 - enable
 - assign
 - employ

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共 6 頁，第 5 頁 *請在【答案卷、卡】作答

16. John and David share the cost of this banquet at 40% and 60% _____.
- collectively
 - individually
 - respectively
 - totally
17. A new home security system is selling well because it is simple to _____ and will not need any professional help.
- insert
 - install
 - instate
 - input
18. The author was asked to submit an _____ of about 2,000 words together with his writing schedule.
- application
 - assignment
 - abstract
 - aspiration
19. When the research project is _____, the instructor expects all his students to take it seriously and complete it on time.
- ascribed
 - assigned
 - affirmed
 - allowed

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20. In order to find out what the voters prefer, all candidates _____ public opinion polls.
- conducted
 - consolidated
 - contemplated
 - consigned

II. Part Two: Translate the following sentences into Chinese. (30%)

- Although what one learns is important to personality development, most scholars assume that how one learns is no less important. Along with psychological theorists, anthropologists view childhood experience as strongly influencing adult personality.
- Human population sizes have increased steadily since the Neolithic. Some scholars argue that pressure from increasing population size led to the innovation of intensive agriculture.
- Rising temperatures are causing more and greater storms, droughts, and heat waves, devastating populations in vulnerable areas.

III. Part Three: Translate the following sentences into English. (30%)

- 我要買 20 張十元的郵票和 20 個信封。
- 在大部份的社會裡，家庭、親屬團體都扮演了許多重要的社會功能。
- 我們發現在人類文化的演進過程中，生產技術的改變往往導致社會組織的變動。