

八十八學年度統計所碩士班研究生招生考試

科目基礎數學 科號 0301 共 1 頁第 1 頁\*請在試卷【答案卷】內作答

10% 1. Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\ln x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$ .

10% 2. Evaluate  $\int x \cos x dx$

10% 3. Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x \ln x} \int_1^x \ln t dt$ .

10% 4. Does the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{n^2 + 1}$  converge? Give your reason.

10% 5. Apply the double integrals to compute  $\int_0^{\infty} e^{-x^2} dx$ .

20% 6. Prove the following matrix A is similar (over R) to a diagonal matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -6 & -6 \\ -1 & 4 & 2 \\ 3 & -6 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

18% 7. V is a finite dimensional vector space and  $f: V \rightarrow V$  is a linear transformation.

Prove the following statements are equivalent

- (a) f is injective
- (b) f is surjective
- (c) f is an isomorphism

12% 8. Find the minimal polynomial (over R) of the following matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$