

國 立 清 華 大 學 命 題 紙

96 學年度生醫工程與環境科學系(所)甲組(分子生醫光電組)碩士班入學考試

科目 電磁學 科目代碼\_2501\_共\_1\_頁第\_1\_頁 \*請在【答案卷卡】內作答

1. (10%) Does  $\mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{B} = \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{C}$  imply  $\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{C}$ ? Explain.
2. (10%) State the divergence and Stokes's theorems in words.
3. (10%) Sketch the electric field lines of an electric dipole and the magnetic flux lines of a magnetic dipole respectively.
4. (10%) Determine the force per unit length between two infinitely long parallel conducting wires carrying currents  $I_1$  and  $I_2$  in the opposite direction. The wires are separated by a distance  $d$ .
5. (10%) In a time-varying situation how do we define a good conductor? A lossy dielectric?
6. (10%) The electric field intensity of a plane wave in free space is
$$\mathbf{E} = \mathbf{a}_x E_0 \cos(\omega t - kz).$$
Determine the magnetic field intensity  $\mathbf{H}$  in phasor expression.
7. (10%) The polarization vector in a dielectric sphere of radius  $R_0$  is  $\mathbf{P} = \mathbf{a}_R P_0$ . Determine
  - a) the equivalent polarization surface and volume charge densities, and
  - b) the total equivalent charge on the surface and inside the sphere.
8. (10%). Explain why a single-conductor waveguide can not support TEM waves.
9. (10%) Assume that the standard for personal safety in a microwave environment is that the power density be less than  $10 \text{ mW/cm}^2$ . A cell-phone emits EM-wave at 1.8 GHz with 200 V/m in amplitude of electric field intensity. Determine whether the cell-phone is allowed to be used under the standard. You have to show your calculation.
10. (10%) A quarter-wave transformer is used to match a  $75 \Omega$  transmission line with a  $120 \Omega$  load. Find the characteristic impedance of the quarter-wave transformer.