

國立清華大學命題紙

97 學年度 動力機械工程學 系 (所) 甲 組碩士班入學考試

科目 熱流學(一) 科目代碼 1002 共 2 頁第 1 頁 *請在【答案卷卡】內作答

QUESTION 1: 20%

An ideal gas contained in a piston-cylinder device expands isothermally at 20°C from state 1 to state 2.

- A. If the expansion process is reversible and 100 KJ of heat is transferred from the surroundings to the gas, determine the increase in entropy (KJ/K) of the gas. (5%)
- B. If the expansion process between these same two states had been irreversible, would the entropy increase be greater than, the same as, or less than the entropy increase found in Part A? (5%)
- C. For an irreversible process between the same two states, will the heat transfer to the gas be greater than, the same as, or less than the 100 KJ for the reversible process? Explain. (10%)

QUESTION 2: 15%

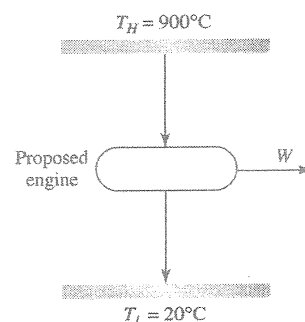
A 10-ft-diameter open-top tank is initially empty. The tank is filled to a height of 50ft with water at 60°F pumped from the surface of a large lake. The lake surface and the tank bottom are at the same elevation. Using a system (fixed-mass) analysis, determine the pump work (Btu) required to adiabatically fill the tank. The density of water is 62.367 lbm/ft^3 at $T=60^{\circ}\text{F}$ and $P=14.7 \text{ psia}$.

QUESTION 3: 14%

A gas-turbine power plant operates on the simple Brayton cycle with air as the working fluid and delivers 15 MW of power. The minimum and maximum temperatures in the cycle are 310 and 900 K, and the pressure of air at the compressor exit is 8 times the value at the compressor inlet. Assuming an adiabatic efficiency of 80 percent for the compressor and 86 percent for the turbine, determine the mass flow rate of air through the cycle. The properties of air at room temperature are $k = 1.4$ and $C_p = 1.005 \text{ kJ/(kg} \cdot \text{K)}$.

QUESTION 4: 6%

A proposed power cycle is designed to operate between temperature reservoirs, as shown in the figure. It is supposed to produce 43 hp from the 2500 kJ of energy extracted each minute. Is the proposal feasible? Explain.



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科目 熱流學(一) 科目代碼 1002 共 2 頁第 2 頁 *請在【答案卷卡】內作答

QUESTION 5: 15%

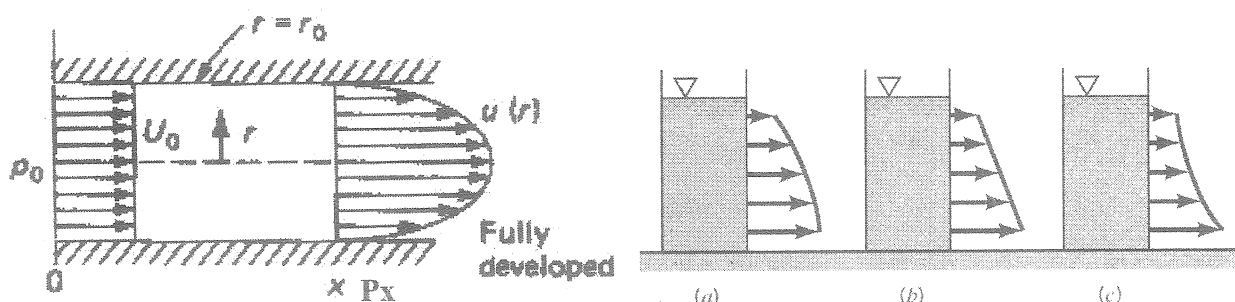
Consider a steam power plant that operates on a simple ideal Rankine cycle and has a net power output of 30 MW. Steam enters the turbine at 7 MPa and 500°C and is cooled in the condenser at a pressure of 10 kPa by running cooling water from a lake through the tubes of the condenser at a rate of 2000 kg/s. Show the cycle on a T-s diagram with respect to saturation lines, and determine

- the thermal efficiency of the cycle,
- the mass flow rate of the steam,
- the temperature rise of the cooling water.

QUESTION 6: 20%

For Newtonian laminar flow in the entrance to a pipe with radius r_0 , the entrance flow at location 0 is uniform, $u=U_0$, and the flow downstream at location x has reached fully developed state. Known properties at location 0: P_0 , ρ , U_0 and at location x : P_x , ρ . Use the known properties to determine the followings.

- Derive the velocity profile at location x . (10%)
- Determine the drag force of the wall on the flow from location 0 to x . (10%)



QUESTION 7: 10%

Several holes are punched into a tin can. Which of the figures represents the variation of the water velocity as it leaves the holes? Justify with proof of your choice.

TABLE A-6

Superheated water (Continued)

<i>T</i> °C	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/(kg · K)	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/(kg · K)	<i>v</i> m ³ /kg	<i>u</i> kJ/kg	<i>h</i> kJ/kg	<i>s</i> kJ/(kg · K)	
<i>P</i> = 4.0 MPa (250.40°C)					<i>P</i> = 4.5 MPa (257.49°C)					<i>P</i> = 5.0 MPa (263.99°C)			
Sat.	0.04978	2602.3	2801.4	6.0701	0.04406	2600.1	2798.3	6.0198	0.03944	2597.1	2794.3	5.9734	
275	0.05457	2667.9	2886.2	6.2285	0.04730	2650.3	2863.2	6.1401	0.04141	2631.3	2838.3	6.0544	
300	0.05884	2725.3	2960.7	6.3615	0.05135	2712.0	2943.1	6.2828	0.04532	2698.0	2924.5	6.2084	
350	0.06645	2826.7	3092.5	6.5821	0.05840	2817.8	3080.6	6.5131	0.05194	2808.7	3068.4	6.4493	
400	0.07341	2919.9	3213.6	7.7690	0.06475	2913.3	3204.7	6.7047	0.05781	2906.6	3195.7	6.6459	
450	0.08002	3010.2	3330.3	6.9363	0.07074	3005.0	3323.3	6.8746	0.06330	2999.7	3316.2	6.8186	
500	0.08643	3099.5	3445.3	7.0901	0.07651	3095.3	3439.6	7.0301	0.06857	3091.0	3433.8	6.9759	
600	0.09885	3279.1	3674.4	7.3688	0.08765	3276.0	3670.5	7.3110	0.07869	3273.0	3666.5	7.2589	
700	0.11095	3462.1	3905.9	7.6198	0.09847	3459.9	3903.0	7.5631	0.08849	3457.6	3900.1	7.5122	
800	0.12287	3650.0	4141.5	7.8502	0.10911	3648.3	4139.3	7.7942	0.09811	3646.6	4137.1	7.7440	
900	0.13469	3843.6	4382.3	8.0647	0.11965	3842.2	4380.6	8.0091	0.10762	3840.4	4378.8	7.9593	
1000	0.14645	4042.9	4628.7	8.2662	0.13013	4041.6	4627.2	8.2108	0.11707	4040.4	4625.7	8.1612	
1100	0.15817	4248.0	4880.6	8.4567	0.14056	4246.8	4879.3	8.4015	0.12648	4245.6	4878.0	8.3520	
1200	0.16987	4458.6	5138.1	8.6376	0.15098	4457.5	5136.9	8.5825	0.13587	4456.3	5135.7	8.5331	
1300	0.18156	4674.3	5400.5	8.8100	0.16139	4673.1	5399.4	8.7549	0.14526	4672.0	5398.2	8.7055	
<i>P</i> = 6.0 MPa (275.64°C)					<i>P</i> = 7.0 MPa (285.88°C)					<i>P</i> = 8.0 MPa (295.06°C)			
Sat.	0.03244	2589.7	2784.3	5.8892	0.02737	2580.5	2772.1	5.8133	0.02352	2569.8	2758.0	5.7432	
300	0.03616	2667.2	2884.2	6.0674	0.02947	2632.2	2838.4	5.9305	0.02426	2590.9	2785.0	5.7906	
350	0.04223	2789.6	3043.0	6.3335	0.03524	2769.4	3016.0	6.2283	0.02995	2747.7	2987.3	6.1301	
400	0.04739	2892.9	3177.2	6.5408	0.03993	2878.6	3158.1	6.4478	0.03432	2863.8	3138.3	6.3634	
450	0.05214	2988.9	3301.8	6.7193	0.04416	2978.0	3287.1	6.6327	0.03917	2966.7	3272.0	6.5551	
500	0.05665	3082.2	3422.2	6.8803	0.04814	3073.4	3410.3	6.7975	0.04175	3064.3	3398.3	6.7240	
550	0.06101	3174.6	3540.6	7.0288	0.05195	3167.2	3530.9	6.9486	0.04516	3159.8	3521.0	6.8778	
600	0.06525	3266.9	3658.4	7.1677	0.05565	3260.7	3650.3	7.0894	0.04845	3254.4	3642.0	7.0206	
700	0.07352	3453.1	3894.2	7.4234	0.06283	3448.5	3888.3	7.3476	0.05481	3443.9	3882.4	7.2812	
800	0.08160	3643.1	4132.7	7.6566	0.06981	3639.5	4128.2	7.5822	0.06097	3636.0	4123.8	7.5173	
900	0.08958	3837.8	4375.3	7.8727	0.07689	3835.0	4371.8	7.7991	0.06702	3832.1	4368.3	7.7351	
1000	0.09749	4037.8	4622.7	8.0751	0.08350	4035.3	4619.8	8.0020	0.07301	4032.8	4616.9	7.9384	
1100	0.10536	4243.3	4875.4	8.2661	0.09027	4240.9	4872.8	8.1933	0.07896	4238.6	4870.3	8.1300	
1200	0.11321	4454.0	5133.3	8.4474	0.09703	4451.7	5130.9	8.3747	0.08489	4449.5	5128.5	8.3115	
1300	0.12106	4669.6	5396.0	8.6199	0.10377	4667.3	5393.7	8.5475	0.09080	4665.0	5391.5	8.4842	
<i>P</i> = 9.0 MPa (303.40°C)					<i>P</i> = 10.0 MPa (311.06°C)					<i>P</i> = 12.5 MPa (327.89°C)			
Sat.	0.02048	2557.8	2742.1	5.6772	0.018026	2544.4	2724.7	5.6141	0.013495	2505.1	2673.8	5.4624	
325	0.02327	2646.6	2856.0	5.8712	0.019861	2610.4	2809.1	5.7568	0.016126	2624.6	2826.2	5.7118	
350	0.02580	2724.4	2956.6	6.0361	0.02242	2699.2	2923.4	5.9443	0.02000	2789.3	3039.3	6.0417	
400	0.02993	2848.4	3117.8	6.2854	0.02641	2832.4	3096.5	6.2120	0.02299	2912.5	3199.8	6.2719	
450	0.03350	2955.2	3256.6	6.4844	0.02975	2943.4	3240.9	6.4190	0.02560	3021.7	3341.8	6.4618	
500	0.03677	3055.2	3386.1	6.6576	0.03279	3045.8	3373.7	6.5966	0.02801	3125.0	3475.2	6.6290	
550	0.03987	3152.2	3511.0	6.8142	0.03564	3144.6	3500.9	6.7561	0.03029	3225.4	3604.0	6.7810	
600	0.04285	3248.1	3633.7	6.9589	0.03837	3241.7	3625.3	6.9029	0.03248	3324.4	3730.4	6.9218	
650	0.04574	3343.6	3755.3	7.0943	0.04101	3338.2	3748.2	7.0398	0.03460	3422.9	3855.3	7.0536	
700	0.04857	3439.3	3876.5	7.2221	0.04358	3434.7	3870.5	7.1687	0.03869	3620.0	4103.6	7.2965	
800	0.05409	3632.5	4119.3	7.4596	0.04859	3628.9	4114.8	7.4077	0.04267	3819.1	4352.5	7.5182	
900	0.05950	3829.2	4364.8	7.6783	0.05349	3826.3	4361.2	7.6272	0.04658	4021.6	4603.8	7.7237	
1000	0.06485	4030.3	4614.0	7.8821	0.05832	4027.8	4611.0	7.8315	0.05045	4228.2	4858.8	7.9165	
1100	0.07016	4236.3	4867.7	8.0740	0.06312	4234.0	4865.1	8.0237	0.05430	4439.3	5118.0	8.0937	
1200	0.07544	4447.2	5126.2	8.2556	0.06789	4444.9	5123.8	8.2055	0.05813	4654.8	5381.4	8.2717	
1300	0.08072	4662.7	5389.2	8.4284	0.07265	4460.5	5387.0	8.3783					

TABLE A-5

Saturated water—Pressure table

Press., kPa	Sat. temp., T_{sat} , °C	Specific volume, m ³ /kg		Internal energy, kJ/kg			Enthalpy, kJ/kg			Entropy, kJ/(kg · K)		
		Sat. liquid, v_f	Sat. vapor, v_g	Sat. liquid, u_f	Evap., u_{fg}	Sat. vapor, u_g	Sat. liquid, h_f	Evap., h_{fg}	Sat. vapor, h_g	Sat. liquid, s_f	Evap., s_{fg}	Sat. vapor, s_g
0.6113	0.01	0.001000	206.14	0.00	2375.3	2375.3	0.01	2501.3	2501.4	0.0000	9.1562	9.1562
1.0	6.98	0.001000	129.21	29.30	2355.7	2385.0	29.30	2484.9	2514.2	0.1059	8.8697	8.9756
1.5	13.03	0.001001	87.98	54.71	2338.6	2393.3	54.71	2470.6	2525.3	0.1957	8.6322	8.8279
2.0	17.50	0.001001	67.00	73.48	2326.0	2399.5	73.48	2460.0	2533.5	0.2607	8.4629	8.7237
2.5	21.08	0.001002	54.25	88.48	2315.9	2404.4	88.49	2451.6	2540.0	0.3120	8.3311	8.6432
3.0	24.08	0.001003	45.67	101.04	2307.5	2408.5	101.05	2444.5	2545.5	0.3545	8.2231	8.5776
4.0	28.96	0.001004	34.80	121.45	2293.7	2415.2	121.46	2432.9	2554.4	0.4226	8.0520	8.4746
5.0	32.88	0.001005	28.19	137.81	2282.7	2420.5	137.82	2423.7	2561.5	0.4764	7.9187	8.3951
7.5	40.29	0.001008	19.24	168.78	2261.7	2430.5	168.79	2406.0	2574.8	0.5764	7.6750	8.2515
10	45.81	0.001010	14.67	191.82	2246.1	2437.9	191.83	2392.8	2584.7	0.6493	7.5009	8.1502
15	53.97	0.001014	10.02	225.92	2222.8	2448.7	225.94	2373.1	2599.1	0.7549	7.2536	8.0085
20	60.06	0.001017	7.649	251.38	2205.4	2456.7	251.40	2358.3	2609.7	0.8320	7.0766	7.9085
25	64.97	0.001020	6.204	271.90	2191.2	2463.1	271.93	2346.3	2618.2	0.8931	6.9383	7.8314
30	69.10	0.001022	5.229	289.20	2179.2	2468.4	289.23	2336.1	2625.3	0.9439	6.8247	7.7686
40	75.87	0.001027	3.993	317.53	2159.5	2477.0	317.58	2319.2	2636.8	1.0259	6.6441	7.6700
50	81.33	0.001030	3.240	340.44	2143.4	2483.9	340.49	2305.4	2645.9	1.0910	6.5029	7.5939
75	91.78	0.001037	2.217	384.31	2112.4	2496.7	384.39	2278.6	2663.0	1.2130	6.2434	7.4564
Press., MPa												
0.100	99.63	0.001043	1.6940	417.36	2088.7	2506.1	417.46	2258.0	2675.5	1.3026	6.0568	7.3594
0.125	105.99	0.001048	1.3749	444.19	2069.3	2513.5	444.32	2241.0	2685.4	1.3740	5.9104	7.2844
0.150	111.37	0.001053	1.1593	466.94	2052.7	2519.7	467.11	2226.5	2693.6	1.4336	5.7897	7.2233
0.175	116.06	0.001057	1.0036	486.80	2038.1	2524.9	486.99	2213.6	2700.6	1.4849	5.6868	7.1717
0.200	120.23	0.001061	0.8857	504.49	2025.0	2529.5	504.70	2201.9	2706.7	1.5301	5.5970	7.1271
0.225	124.00	0.001064	0.7933	520.47	2013.1	2533.6	520.72	2191.3	2712.1	1.5706	5.5173	7.0878
0.250	127.44	0.001067	0.7187	535.10	2002.1	2537.2	535.37	2181.5	2716.9	1.6072	5.4455	7.0527
0.275	130.60	0.001070	0.6573	548.59	1991.9	2540.5	548.89	2172.4	2721.3	1.6408	5.3801	7.0209
0.300	133.55	0.001073	0.6058	561.15	1982.4	2543.6	561.47	2163.8	2725.3	1.6718	5.3201	6.9919
0.325	136.30	0.001076	0.5620	572.90	1973.5	2546.4	573.25	2155.8	2729.0	1.7006	5.2646	6.9652
0.350	138.88	0.001079	0.5243	583.95	1965.0	2548.9	584.93	2148.1	2732.4	1.7275	5.2130	6.9405
0.375	141.32	0.001081	0.4914	594.40	1956.9	2551.3	594.81	2140.8	2735.6	1.7528	5.1647	6.9175
0.40	143.63	0.001084	0.4625	604.31	1949.3	2553.6	604.74	2133.8	2738.6	1.7766	5.1193	6.8959
0.45	147.93	0.001088	0.4140	622.77	1934.9	2557.6	623.25	2120.7	2743.9	1.8207	5.0359	6.8565
0.50	151.86	0.001093	0.3749	639.68	1921.6	2561.2	640.23	2108.5	2748.7	1.8607	4.9606	6.8213
0.55	155.48	0.001097	0.3427	655.32	1909.2	2564.5	665.93	2097.0	2753.0	1.8973	4.8920	6.7893
0.60	158.85	0.001101	0.3157	669.90	1897.5	2567.4	670.56	2086.3	2756.8	1.9312	4.8288	6.7600
0.65	162.01	0.001104	0.2927	683.56	1886.5	2570.1	684.28	2076.0	2760.3	1.9627	4.7703	6.7331
0.70	164.97	0.001108	0.2729	696.44	1876.1	2572.5	697.22	2066.3	2763.5	1.9922	4.7158	6.7080
0.75	167.78	0.001112	0.2556	708.64	1866.1	2574.7	709.47	2057.0	2766.4	2.0200	4.6647	6.6847
0.80	170.43	0.001115	0.2404	720.22	1856.6	2576.8	721.11	2048.0	2769.1	2.0462	4.6166	6.6628
0.85	172.96	0.001118	0.2270	731.27	1847.4	2578.7	732.22	2039.4	2771.6	2.0710	4.5711	6.6421
0.90	175.38	0.001121	0.2150	741.83	1838.6	2580.5	742.83	2031.1	2773.9	2.0946	4.5280	6.6226
0.95	177.69	0.001124	0.2042	751.95	1830.2	2582.1	753.02	2023.1	2776.1	2.1172	4.4869	6.6041
1.00	179.91	0.001127	0.19444	761.68	1822.0	2583.6	762.81	2015.3	2778.1	2.1387	4.4478	6.5865
1.10	184.09	0.001133	0.17753	780.09	1806.3	2586.4	781.34	2000.4	2871.7	2.1792	4.3744	6.5536
1.20	187.99	0.001139	0.16333	797.29	1791.5	2588.8	798.65	1986.2	2784.8	2.2166	4.3067	6.5233
1.30	191.64	0.001144	0.15125	813.44	1777.5	2591.0	814.93	1972.7	2787.6	2.2515	4.2438	6.4953