

國 立 清 華 大 學 命 題 紙

九十學年度 化學工程學 系轉學生招生考試

科目 普通化學 科號 064 共 1 頁第 1 頁 *請在試卷【答案卷】內作答

1. Give English names for all of the elements in the first two periods of the periodic table. 10%
2. Give chemical formula for the following molecules: 15%
Mercury(I) chlorides; Platinum nitrate; Vinyl chloride; Styrene; Acrylonitrile.
3. Estimate ΔE , q , w , ΔG and ΔS for an isothermal expansion of two moles of idea gas from 10 liter to 5 liter against a constant external pressure (P_{ex}) of 1 bar at 300 K. (25%)
4. Try to draw a schematic phase diagram (P vs T) for H_2O . Please indicate normal boiling point, normal melting point, critical point (200 atm and 650 K) and triple point on the diagram. 15%
5. $\Delta_{\text{rxn}}H^\circ$ of the reaction $2\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ is 570 kJ mol^{-1} at 300 K. Estimated $\Delta_{\text{rxn}}E^\circ$ of this reaction and the $\Delta_f H^\circ$ of water molecule at this temperature. (10%)
6. Explain the reason of the following order in atomic radius reported in literature: (15%)
 $\text{H} (32 \text{ pm}) > \text{He} (50 \text{ pm}) > \text{Ne} (70) > \text{Li} (152 \text{ pm})$
7. For a zero order reaction of $\text{A} \rightarrow \text{B}$. The concentration of A at $t = 0$ is $[\text{A}]_0 = 1 \text{ M}$ and became 0.75 M at $t = 1 \text{ s}$ at 300 K. What are the rate constant (k) and the half time ($t_{1/2}$) of this reaction at this temperature? 10%