

## 八十六學年度轉學生入學考試

科目 微積分(一般) 共 1 頁第 1 頁 \*請在試卷【答案卷】內作答

## I、填充題（共八題，每題9分，請將答案依甲、乙、丙…次序作答，不需演算過程）

1. If  $a_n = \left(1 + \frac{2}{n} + \frac{3}{n^2}\right)^n$ , then  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \underline{\text{甲}}$ .2.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^n \ln \sqrt[n]{1 + \frac{k}{n}} = \underline{\text{乙}}$ .3. If  $a, b$  will maximize the value of the integral  $\int_a^b (4 - x^2) dx$ , then  $b - a = \underline{\text{丙}}$ .4. Let  $f$  be a twice differentiable function and let  $u(x) = f(x^2 - 1)$ . If  $f'(0) = 1, f''(0) = 2$ , then  $u''(1) = \underline{\text{丁}}$ .5. If  $\frac{dx}{dt} = (1-x)(2-3x)$ , then  $\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} x(t) = \underline{\text{戊}}$ .6. The tangent plane to  $x^2 + 2y^2 + z^2 = 7$  at  $(1, 1, 2)$  is 己.7.  $\int_0^1 \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^4 + 1} dx = \underline{\text{庚}}$ .8. Denote by  $D$  the region  $D = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 | x^2 + y^2 \leq 1\}$ . The value of the double integral  $\iint_D |x+y| dA$  is 辛.

## II、計算與證明(必須寫出演算證明過程)

1 (14%)

(a) Prove that the equation  $x^3 + x^2 + x = a$  has only one real solution for every real number  $a$ .(b) The sequence  $(x_n)_{n=1}^{\infty}$  of real numbers satisfying the following relations

$$x_1 > 0, x_{n+1}^3 + x_{n+1}^2 + x_{n+1} = x_n, n \geq 1.$$

Prove that the sequence  $(x_n)_{n=1}^{\infty}$  is convergent and find its limit.

2 (14%)

If  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  satisfies  $f(x+y) = f(x)f(y)$  for all  $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$  and  $f(x) = 1 + xg(x)$  where  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} g(x) = 1$ . Show that  $f$  is differentiable, and find  $f'(x)$ .